

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION – Part 15

1. Which of the following is the most important purpose for using achievement test? To measure the _____.
 - a. **Quality and quantity of previous learning**
 - b. Quality and quantity of previous teaching
 - c. Educational and vocational aptitude
 - d. Capacity for future learning
2. Which of the different types of test covers a wide variety of objectives?
 - a. True-false
 - b. **Multiple choice**
 - c. Matching
 - d. Essay
3. In a multiple choice test, keeping the options brief indicates _____.
 - a. Inclusion in the item irrelevant clues such as the use in the correct answer
 - b. Non inclusion of option that mean the same
 - c. **Plausibility and attractiveness of the item**
 - d. Inclusion in the item any word that must otherwise repeated in each response
4. Which of these criteria is the most important in test constructions?
 - a. The stem should contain the central problem
 - b. **Items should be congruent with the objectives**
 - c. A table of specification should be prepared
 - d. Options should be of almost the same length
5. Which of these philosophers is reflective of that of Dewey's which stresses the development of an individual capable of reflective thinking specifically that of being able to solve the problem he faces individually or collectively?
 - a. Disciplinaryism
 - b. Developmentalism
 - c. **Experimentation**
 - d. Rationalism
6. Which of the following abilities is stressed by humanistic education?
 - a. Learn the different philosophies of education
 - b. Develop man into a thinking individual
 - c. Enjoy the great works of man such as the classics
 - d. **Make man distinctly civilized, educated and refined**
7. An appreciation lesson is one that is designed to lead the class to conduct and enjoy something. Which of the following statements closely approximate the meaning of the above?
 - a. An appreciation lesson should be a lesson in values
 - b. Appreciation lessons help pupils weigh and clarify values
 - c. One cannot fully appreciate what one does not understand or enjoy
 - d. **A teacher should plan lessons that will guide children to appreciate what is beautiful**
8. Which of the following is the best time for a teacher to set up routine activities that will contribute to effective classroom management?
 - a. As soon as the students have established
 - b. Daily at the start of the session
 - c. During his homeroom days
 - d. **On the every first day of school**
9. In large classes where little of the work pupils can be individualized, the most effective and practical ways to individualize instruction is to:
 - a. **Devise group activities which afford every pupils an opportunity to work at his own**
 - b. Give the pupils freedom to launch individual projects
 - c. Assign homework and check it regularly
 - d. Assigned program material for out-of-class hours
10. Which of these is the most important principle that a teacher should follow in initiating a program with positive reinforcement?
 - a. **Make sure the reward comes immediately after the appropriate behavior**
 - b. Punish negative behavior and reward positive behavior
 - c. Provide regular opportunity for socially acceptable behavior
 - d. Consider peer approval and recognition
11. The trend of focusing attention on the child's interests, abilities and needs and on the improvement of community living necessitate the use of the:
 - a. Discovery approach
 - b. Conceptual technique

- c. Integrative approach
 - d. **Project method**
12. The best way the teacher can be of the appropriateness of an instructional materials is to:
- a. **Try it out before using it in class**
 - b. Consider its technical quality
 - c. Consider its availability
 - d. Consider its cost
13. Tasks analysis involves the breaking down of a learning task into subtasks or sub skills. Given a task to retell a story, which of the following skills is not needed?
- a. **To disseminate information**
 - b. To outline a selection
 - c. To identify topic sentences
 - d. To arranged events in sequence
14. You are assigned to teach students with varied abilities. You want to teach a more homogenous grouping. Which type of grouping will tend to benefit your students?
- a. Mixed ability grouping
 - b. Low ability group
 - c. **Within class ability grouping**
 - d. High ability grouping
15. Which of the following examples illustrate the use of questions to focus pupils attention on the key points of the lesson?
- a. What is Rizal Park known for?
 - b. **Why are machine made goods cheaper than those made by hand?**
 - c. Have you ever enjoyed watching the clouds on a bright day?
 - d. Who came while I was writing on the blackboard?
16. The new teacher entered a noisy classroom. She shouted immediately at the students desperately trying to get order and discipline. Since then the teacher has not controlled the class. Which is the most probable cause of the teacher's failure?
- a. The students reaction to the teacher is the consequence of her behavior
 - b. Rules are not defined and procedures to sustain order is not put into place
 - c. The new teacher wants to show the class who is authority
 - d. **The class wants to test the ability and patience of the teacher**
17. The educational implementation of research findings relative to the ability of dull learners and bright learners to organize and generalize is for teacher:
- a. To make the bright learners guide the dull ones in learning to generalize
 - b. To make the bright learners to generalize and the dull ones to memorize
 - c. To give the dull learners to more concrete experiences to serve as basis for generalizing
 - d. **To give both the dull and bright learners concrete and abstract experiences to serve as basis for generalizing**
18. Which of the following will do the first to establish good class management?
- a. **Discuss the required rules for proper class behavior**
 - b. Discuss the work plan for the year
 - c. Prepare a seat plan
 - d. Train the class in the distribution of material
19. A student was diagnosed to have a high IQ but is failing in his academic subject. What should the teacher do to help him?
- a. Talk to his parents
 - b. Examine his study habits
 - c. **Talk the student and find out his problem**
 - d. Refer him to the guidance counselor

20. Which is the true foundation of the social order?
- Strong, political leadership
 - The reciprocation of rights and duties**
 - Equitable distribution of wealth
 - Obedient citizenry
21. When do test, inventories and career information become effective for counseling services?
- When the data generated are interpreted on time by professionally competent person**
 - The psychological test result are still valid and reliable
 - When the records are updated
 - When the records are kept for ready reference when needed
22. Which of the following is a major advantage in using arithmetic mean?
- It is more commonly used than other measures
 - It is simple to compute**
 - It discriminates between the lowest and the lowest
 - It is more than stable than the median
23. When I am engaged in an external criticism in a historical research, what am I occupied with? The _____ of the document.
- Author
 - Authenticity
 - Source
 - Accuracy**
24. Learners often find it much easier to fit into a new social situation when given encouragement and support. How can this be done?
- By discovering his new interest
 - By giving him room responsibility
 - By assigning "peers or Buddies" to him**
 - By giving him special help
25. Who expounded on the need to study the child carefully for individualized instruction?
- Da Feltre**
 - Erasmus
 - Boccacio
 - Ascham
26. Which of the following should a teacher do if she cannot pay the monthly installment of an appliance she got from a department store in their town?
- Reject any notice of demand for payment to make the impression that she did not receive
 - Move to another neighborhood to escape payment
 - Inform the manager of the store personally and make a satisfactory arrangement of payment on or before the due date of payment**
 - Offer the return of the used appliance to the store on the condition that she will be refunded on the monthly installment she paid
27. Which of the following will you recommended to a senior high school scholar who is impregnated by a fellow student?
- Tell her parent about her condition**
 - Stop schooling until after she gives birth
 - Direct her to an abortion clinic
 - Force her boyfriend to marry her
28. The government prescribes a higher percentage on the administration of educational institution to Filipino citizens in order to:
- Minimize the unemployment problem
 - Produce globally competitive graduates**
 - Protect the rights of the citizen
 - Ensure the teaching of Filipino
29. Teacher should bear in mind that the period of greatest mental development is from:
- 9 to 12 years
 - 12 to 15 years**
 - 6 to 9 years
 - 3 to 6 years**
30. Which of the following is the best situation wherein you can balance responsibility and accountability?
- A teacher paid on an hour basis, takes her time with the subject matter until the end of the period
 - A teacher paid on an hour basis, teaches as much as she could for the duration of the period**
 - A teacher paid on an hour basis, spends most of the time on the latest gossips in showbiz
 - A teacher paid on an hour basis, entertain her students with stories until the end of the period
31. You have a pupil who is so talkative, naughty and aggressive that he is a burden to the entire members of the class. How would you remedy this problem?

- a. **Talk to him seriously**
 b. Call the parents for dialogue
 c. Report the case to the principal
 d. Reprimand him always
32. What should a teacher do before constructing items for a particular test?
 a. **Prepare a table specifications**
 b. Review the previous lessons
 c. Determine the length of time for answering it
 d. Announce to students the scope of the test
33. Under which of the multiple choice type of test can this question be classified? "Which of the following statement expresses this concept in different forms?"
 a. **Association** c. Difference
 b. Definition d. Cause
34. Of the following types of test which is the most subjective in scoring?
 a. Matching type c. Multiple choice
 b. Simple recall d. **Essay**
35. In which of these research methods can the researcher control certain variable?
 a. **Experimental** c. Descriptive
 b. Ex post facto d. Historical
36. During the first grading period, a student obtained failing marks in five academic subjects. Which of the following tests would best explain his performance?
 a. Mental ability c. Attitude
 b. Personality d. **Aptitude**
37. Measuring the work done by gravitational force is a learning task. At what level of cognition is it?
 a. **Application** c. Evaluation
 b. Knowledge d. Comprehension
38. Setting up criteria for scoring test is meant to increase their _____.
 a. **Objectively** c. Validity
 b. Reliability d. Usability
39. Which of the following you will do to an examinee you caught cheating and who offered a certain sum of money to keep quiet?
 a. **Confiscate his test paper and report him to the examination supervisor**
 b. Motion him to keep quiet and watch for him after the examination
 c. Announce to all examinees the name of the cheater
 d. Ignore him but let him feel you saw him
40. Which of the following is the best situation wherein you can balance rights and authority?
 a. Allow all their only daughter's suitor to come and go as she pleases
 b. **Caution their only daughter's choice of a boyfriend**
 c. Censor all their only daughter's suitor
 d. Choose a life-partner for their only daughter
41. Classical conditioning theory is always attributed to him for his experiment involving the dog's salivation as a reaction to the sound of the buzzer.
 a. Skinner c. Bandura
 b. Lewin d. **Pavlov**
42. The singing of national anthem is an offshoot of the philosophical ideas of:
 a. Naturalism c. Socialism
 b. **Nationalism** d. Pragmatism
43. An adolescent combines his ability to use deductive and inductive reasoning in realistic rules that he can respect and live by. When he does this, how does he perceive his environment?
 a. He sees the world through the eyes of the people
 b. He interprets events from a limited point of view
 c. **He sees events apart for himself and other people**
 d. He views the world from his own perspective
44. Which of the following statement is the main reason why should negative words be avoided in constructing multiple choices tests?
 a. **Might be overlooked**

- b. Stems tends to be longer
 - c. More difficult to construct option
 - d. Increase the difficulty of the test item
45. Student David was asked to report to the guidance office. Student David and his classmates at once remark: "What's wrong?" what does this mean?
- a. Guidance counselor are perceived to be "almighty and omniscient"
 - b. The parents of student Jay must be of the delinquent type
 - c. Reporting to a Guidance Office is often associated with misbehavior**
 - d. Student Jay is a "problem" student
46. Which of the following assessment techniques best assess the objective " plans and designs an experiment to be performed"
- a. Rating scale
 - c. Checklist**
 - b. Paper and pencil test
 - d. Essay
47. What type of measure of variation easily affected by the extreme scores?
- a. Quartile deviation
 - b. Standard deviation
 - c. Range**
 - d. Inter quartile range
48. A child who is cold towards that people among him might have failed to attain what basic goal based on Erickson's theory on psychological development?
- a. Autonomy
 - c. Initiative
 - b. Trust**
 - d. Mistrust
49. Under the learning to do, which of the following instruments must be acquired so that a person can perform his work effectively?
- a. Competence**
 - c. Compromise
 - b. Insights
 - d. Communication
50. What do you think would be the actions of a teacher who found out and has proven that his principal is involved in the malversation of funds of their school?
- a. Malign him trough an anonymous letter
 - b. Present the charge to a complete authority**
 - c. Ignore what the teacher has discovered about this action of the principal