

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION – Part 13

1. In order to avoid disgrace, a pregnant, unmarried woman takes drugs to induce abortion. Is she morally justified to do that?
 - a. Yes, it can save her and child from disgrace when he grows up
 - b. No, the act of inducing abortion is bad in itself
 - c. **No, the unborn child cannot be made to suffer the consequences of the sins of his parents**
 - d. No, it is better to prevent the child from coming into the world who will suffer very much due to the absence of a father
2. In which way does heredity affect the development of the learner?
 - a. **By placing limits beyond which the learner cannot develop**
 - b. By providing equal potential to all
 - c. By compensating for what environment fails to develop
 - d. By blocking the influence of environment
3. The cultivation of reflective and meditative skills in teaching is an influence of:
 - a. Taoism
 - b. Shintoism
 - c. Confucianism
 - d. **Zed Buddhism**
4. A child refuse to obey orders or displays negativism as a development trait. How may you best handle him?
 - a. Detain him after office hours for him do to what he has been ordered to do
 - b. **Take every opportunity to praise him for every positive attitude display**
 - c. Insist on compliance to the same degree required of pupils
 - d. Avoid giving him orders if you do and he objects take back the order
5. Which term refers to the collection of students' products and accomplishment for a period of evaluation purposes?
 - a. **Portfolio**
 - b. Observation report
 - c. Anecdotal record
 - d. Diary
6. For comparing and contrasting which graphic organizers is most appropriate?
 - a. Cycle
 - b. Web
 - c. Story map
 - d. **Venn Diagram**
7. Laging UMUUKILKIL sa isipan ng ama ang nasirang pangako ng anak.
 - a. **Sumasagi**
 - b. Gumugulo
 - c. Bumubuhay
 - d. Sumasapi
8. Huwag kang maniniwala sa bulaklak ng kanyang matamis na dila:
 - a. Ito'y panunukso
 - b. **Ito'y pambobola**
 - c. Ito'y pagbibiro
 - d. Ito'y pagsisinungaling
9. If a resilient child with superior intelligence is reared in a poor environment the probable outcome would be:
 - a. No change in IQ because environment deprivation has nothing to do with intelligence
 - b. Mental retardation since he is culturally deprived
 - c. **Slight change in IQ although he can overcome frustration and obstacle**
 - d. Great change in IQ because he is culturally deprived
10. Which of the following is usually considered the most important factor in a child's observable classroom behavior?
 - a. Intelligence
 - b. Heredity
 - c. **Self concept**
 - d. Cultural background
11. Section 5, Article XIV, of the Constitution states that academic freedom shall be enjoyed in:
 - a. Public assemblies
 - b. **All institution of higher learning**
 - c. State colleges and universities
 - d. All levels of learning
12. A teacher who subscribes to the pragmatic philosophy of education believes that experience should follow learning in her teaching, she therefore exerts effort in:
 - a. Encouraging learners to memorize factual knowledge
 - b. **Providing learners opportunities to apply theories and principles**
 - c. Equipping learners with the basic abilities and skills
 - d. Requiring learners full mastery of the lesson

13. As a parent and at the same time a teacher, which of the following will you do to show your cooperation to a PTA project in your school to be financed with the proceeds of the sales of the school canteen where food prices are little bit higher?
- Bring food for you and your children, but always make it a point to buy in the school canteen**
 - Buy all your food in the school canteen but request for a discount
 - Bring food enough for you and your children but do not eat in the canteen
 - Buy all your food from the school canteen even if you cannot afford to do every day
14. How can you help a habitual borrower of money get rid of his habit?
- Let him do something for you in return for the money you lent him
 - Direct him to others
 - Do not lend him anymore**
 - Ask for a collateral for the cash he is loaning
15. Periodic checks on student seatwork with a smile and pat on the shoulder effectively reinforce good study habit is an example of:
- Discrimination reinforcement
 - Variable-ratio schedule
 - Continuous reinforcement**
 - Fixed interval and variable-interval schedule
16. A person strives to work at a given task because of a need. Which of the following situations can make a person strive to meet his needs?
- Minimize the unpleasant consequences of student involvement**
 - Utilize your own opinion as teacher in making final decisions in the classroom
 - Use unfamiliar materials as examples in order to initially arouse their curiosity
 - Ask pupils to submit test questions or reactions which you can select topics
17. Which is not a characteristic of a democratic discipline?
- Child has opportunity to expound his/her opinion
 - Child's given punishment is related to the misdeed
 - Child understands the meaning of rules
 - Child obeys blindly**
18. Who among the following stressed the processes of experience and problem solving?
- Dewey**
 - Aristotle
 - Hegel
 - Plato
19. Which of the following reasons of measuring student achievement is not valid?
- To prepare feedback on the effectiveness of the learning process
 - To certify that students have attained a level of competence in a subject area
 - To discourage students from cheating during test and getting high scores**
 - To motivate students to learn and master the materials they think will be covered by the achievement test
20. Which characterizes the perfectionist type of students?
- Does not volunteer or initiate
 - Give up easily
 - Rarely complete tasks
 - Often anxious, fearful or frustrated about quality of work**
21. When a school decides to work on a thematic curriculum which should be out of the picture?
- Peer collaboration
 - Integration
 - Team teaching
 - Competition**
22. Teacher Mary wants to teach her pupils the technique on reading for information. Which technique should be used?
- Text structure
 - Prior knowledge
 - Story map
 - SQ3R**
23. In instructional planning, which among these three: unit plan, course plan, lesson plan is (are) most specific? _____ plans.
- Course and lesson
 - Course
 - Lesson**
 - Unit
24. The use of drills in the classroom is rooted on Thorndike's law of:
- Readiness
 - Effect

- b. **Exercise** d. Belongingness
25. Positive interdependence as an element of collaborative learning means that the students must:
- Learn to depend on each other to achieve a goal**
 - Depend on the diligent students
 - Help one another in the individual test for everyone to pass
 - Be grouped heterogeneously
26. Which computer seems to have the most potential for the classroom?
- Mainframe computer
 - Minicomputer
 - Microcomputer**
 - LPC
27. A teacher notices glaring wrong pronunciation of vowel sounds among her students necessitating more practice. Which of the following activities would be most helpful?
- Dictionary use
 - Review
 - Assignments
 - Drill**
28. What storage device is significantly more efficient in holding information?
- Hard disk**
 - Software
 - Floppy disk
 - Audio cassette
29. The Filipino tendency to resort to the easy way out from a term paper as a course requirement by hiring a ghost writer or by passing a photocopied term paper provide which Filipino traits?
- Anticipation
 - Ambivalence
 - Pakikisama
 - Lack of discipline**
30. "No pain, no gain." This means that:
- One should be penitent every Friday by carrying his cross
 - Only those willing to carry the crosses imposed can share the joy of life**
 - The more suffering in this life, the more one is assured of heaven
 - One should look for suffering to save himself/herself
31. Which trust on value formation is meant to help the students make use of their thinking and scientific investigation to decide on topics and questions above values?
- Value inculcation
 - Analysis
 - Value clarification**
 - Moral development
32. Which interactive teaching should be avoided?
- Using multiple response strategy
 - Using "put down" strategy**
 - Asking more divergent questions
 - Asking more evaluative questions
33. Rights which cannot be renounced or transferred because they are necessary for the fulfillment of man's primordial obligations are called:
- Alienable rights
 - Perfect rights
 - Inalienable rights**
 - Acquired rights
34. Which is in line with equitable access to education but runs counter to quality?
- Selective retention of students
 - Deregulated tuition fee hike
 - Open admission**
 - Program accreditation
35. A negative discrimination index means that:
- The items could not discriminate between the lower and upper group
 - More from the lower group answered the test items correctly**
 - More from the upper group answered the test item correctly
 - Less from the lower group got the test item correctly

36. Your teacher is of the opinion that the world and everything in it are ever changing and so teaches you the skill to cope with the changes. What is his governing philosophy?
- Experimentation
 - Existentialism**
 - Realism
 - Idealism
37. For brainstorming to be effective which one should be out?
- Making use of the others ideas shared
 - Teacher's judge mental attitude**
 - Non-threatening atmosphere
 - Openness to idea
38. Which statement on spaced and massed learning is correct?
- Massed learning is better than spaced learning
 - Massed learning is as effective as spaced learning
 - Spaced learning is better than massed learning**
 - Both massed learning and spaced learning are not effective
39. Which of the following measures should a teacher do to a principal whom she would like to file a case of sexual harassment without violating the relationship of the teacher and her superiors?
- Write an anonymous letter to a higher school official to denounce the superior
 - Present the case before a competent authority and prepare to prove the charge**
 - Call a parent-teacher meeting and denounce the superior
 - Encourage the other teachers and students to hold a demonstration to oust the superior
40. Pick out the situation that illustrates the duty of a new teacher to the state:
- Take a long vacation which she firmly believes she deserves after four years of diligent study before taking the examination for teachers
 - Take the licensure examination for teacher and an oath to do her best to help carry out the policies of the state**
 - Apply for teaching job where eligibility is not required to gain teaching experience before taking the teachers board examination
 - Prepare for the wedding she and her boyfriend have long planned to able to raise a family with children which they plan to rear as good citizen of our country
41. Parents are up in arms on the telephone bills that pay for sex calls. What is the solution to this problem?
- The telephone company is to blame for this
 - Parents, school and students should discuss this openly**
 - The government restriction have no teeth
 - Parents allow this to make their children modern
42. Cooperative is encouraged in as many groups as possible. What agency controls the different cooperatives?
- Security and Exchange Commission**
 - Department of Local Government
 - Commission on Audit
 - Bureau of Cooperative
43. Society and media know drinking starts off drug addiction. What should be discussed in schools?
- Nobody drinks at home except father
 - Drug addiction has been traced to drinking wine**
 - TV ads show drinking is a source of fellowship
 - High taxes on liquor will be deterrent to eventual drug use
44. Cooperatives have branched out to consumers cooperative. Schools have included the concepts of cooperatives. Where is it practiced?
- School book stores
 - Schools uniform purchases
 - School canteen**
 - Class stores

45. A student collapsed in her social studies class. It was found out that he did not eat her lunch. What principle is shown in the situation?
- Psychological need
 - Physiological need**
 - Psychosomatic
 - Safety need
46. The main function of a philosophy of education is to:
- Aid the learner to build his own personal philosophy
 - Reconsider existing educational goals in the light of society's needs
 - Provide the academic background prerequisite to learning
 - Define the goals and set the direction for which education is to strive**
47. Which technique/s enable/s a teacher to identify and eventually assists students with interpersonal difficulties?
- Anecdotal record
 - Personal inventory
 - Cumulative record
 - Sociogram**
48. Teachers and students can participate in levels of computer use. Give the order of computer use from simplest to complex?
- Computer competency, computer literacy, competency expertise
 - Computer literacy, computer competency, computer expertise**
 - Computer literacy, computer expertise, computer competency
 - Computer competency, computer expertise, computer literacy
49. Which one is considered the "Brain" of the microcomputer?
- CPU**
 - Software
 - Video Screen
 - Keyboard
50. A group activity wherein one group representative presents the output to the bigger group rather than individual pupils presenting the output is known as:
- Consensus decision
 - Composite report**
 - Jury trial
 - Agenda