

## PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION – Part 12

1. Which illustrates vicarious punishment?
  - a. We feel so bad to a classmate who is punished for being tardy so we convince him go to school on time
  - b. Out of comparison, we volunteer to get punished in place of a friend
  - c. We charge to experience our being punished
  - d. **See someone get punished for habitual tardiness. In effect, we are less likely to be tardy**
2. In instructional planning, it is necessary that the parts of the plan from the first to the last have:
  - a. Symmetry
  - b. **Coherence**
  - c. Conciseness
  - d. Clarity
3. If Teacher Judith has to ask more higher-order questions, she has to ask more \_\_\_\_\_ questions.
  - a. convergent
  - b. closed
  - c. fact
  - d. **divergent**
4. For maximum interaction, a teacher ought to avoid \_\_\_\_\_ questions
  - a. rhetorical
  - b. **leading**
  - c. divergent
  - d. informational
5. The military training requirements among students in the secondary and tertiary levels can be traced as a strong influence of the:
  - a. **Greeks**
  - b. Romans
  - c. Chinese
  - d. Athenians
6. Teacher Marissa wants to review and check on the lesson of the previous day? Which one will be most reliable?
  - a. Having students correct each other's work
  - b. Having students identify difficult homework problems
  - c. **Explicitly reviewing the task relevant information for the day's lesson**
  - d. Sampling the understanding of a few students
7. To promote effective practice, which guideline should you bear in mind? Practice should be \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. Difficult for students to learn a lesson
  - b. **Arranged to allow students to receive feedback**
  - c. Done in an evaluative atmosphere
  - d. Take place over a long period of time
8. Which is one role of play in the pre-school and early childhood years?
  - a. Separates reality from fantasy
  - b. Develops the upper and lower limbs
  - c. Develop competitive spirit
  - d. **Increase imagination due to expanding knowledge and emotional range**
9. Teacher Joel taught a lesson denoting ownership by means of possessives. He first introduced the rule, then gave examples, followed by class exercise, then back to the rule before he moved it the second rule. Which presenting technique did he use?
  - a. Sequential
  - b. Combinational
  - c. Comparative
  - d. **Whole-Part-Whole**
10. For which may you use the direct instruction method?
  - a. **Use a microscope properly**
  - b. Distinguish war from aggression
  - c. Appreciate Milton's Paradise Lost
  - d. Become aware of the pollutants around us
11. By what name is indirect instruction or Socratic methods also known?
  - a. **Questioning method**
  - b. Morrison method
  - c. Indirect method
  - d. Mastery learning
12. Which does not belong to the group of alternative learning systems?
  - a. Multi-age grouping
  - b. Multi-grade grouping
  - c. Non-graded grouping
  - d. **Graded education**
13. Student Ben was asked to report to the Guidance Office. Student Ben and his classmates at once remarked. "What's wrong?" What does this imply?
  - a. **Reporting to a Guidance Office is often associated with misbehavior**
  - b. Student Ben is a "problem" student
  - c. Guidance counselors are perceived to be "almighty and omniscient"

- d. The parents of Students Ben must be of the delinquent type
14. A teacher combined several subject areas in order to focus on a single concept for interdisciplinary teaching. Which strategy/method did he use?
- Unit method
  - Thematic instruction**
  - Problem entered learning
  - Reading-writing method
15. Which is a major advantage of curriculum-based assessment?
- It tends to focus on anecdotal information on student's progress
  - It is based on a norm referenced measurement model
  - It is informal in nature
  - It connects testing with teaching**
16. A school Division Superintendent was enthusiastically lecturing on the Accreditation Program for Public Elementary Schools (APPES), its benefits and demands. Thinking of its many demands, most of the school heads were not very happy about it and the older one were whispering "we have very reason to retire soon."  
What does this tell about the change process?
- People resist change for no reason
  - People tend to resist change
  - Resistance to change is insurmountable
  - Leadership can affect the desired change in persons despite opposition from the persons themselves.**
17. In the problem solving method of teaching, which is the primary role of the teacher?
- Clarifier**
  - Judge
  - Observer
  - Director
18. To educate the child for freedom is to educate him/her to:
- Respond to others
  - Respond to himself/herself
  - Do as he/she pleases
  - Live as he/she desires
- II and III
  - I and III
  - I and II**
  - I and IV
19. I want to engage my students in small group discussion. Which topic lends itself to a lively discussion?
- The meaning of the law of supply and demand
  - Rules on subject-verb agreement
  - The law of inertia
  - The exclusion of Pluto as a planet**
20. In which of the following would programmed learning to be most likely to be found?
- In a class divided into small groups
  - Independent study
  - In dyadic groups
  - In a class where teacher tries to individualized instruction**
21. A master teacher, the resource speaker in an in-service training, presented the situated learning theory and encouraged her colleagues to apply the same in class. Which did she not encourage her colleagues to do?
- Apprenticeship
  - Learning as it normally occurs
  - Authentic problem solving
  - Decontextualized teaching**
22. Which is the ultimate aim of classroom management?
- To set up condition that brings about effective teaching and learning**
  - To secure conformity to rules with ease
  - To make children realize that they cannot do everything they want
  - To remove the physical condition in the room
23. Under which teaching strategy does a School's division practice of assigning a Girl Scout to serve as Superintendent of the Day or Mayor of the Day for leadership training fall?
- Panel discussion
  - Symposium
  - Simulation**

- d. Dramatization
24. Which approach makes you think of your thinking?  
 a. Constructivist c. Cognitive  
 b. **Metacognitive** d. Integrative
25. The grades make valid indicators of students' achievements. Which process should be observed?  
 a. Explaining the meaning of marks and grades  
 b. **Defining the course objective as intended learning outcomes**  
 c. Adopting letter grades such as A, B, C and D  
 d. Giving objective type of tests
26. Who are not covered by the Code of Ethics of Professional Teachers?  
 a. All full time or part time public and private school teacher and administrator  
 b. Teachers of academic, vocational, special, technical or non-formal institution  
 c. **Teacher in the tertiary level**  
 d. Teacher in all educational institutions at all levels
27. Which of the UNESCO's four pillars of education is most related to peace education?  
 a. Learning to do  
 b. Learning to know  
 c. **Learning to live**  
 d. Learning to be
28. The failure of independent study with most Filipino students may be attributed to students' \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. high degree of independence  
 b. ambiance  
 c. **unpreparedness for schooling**  
 d. high degree of dependence on authority
29. When you use the overhead projector for topic presentation, point to the \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. OHP slide c. OHP screen  
 b. OHP light d. **Projection wall**
30. Where do you make the correction of your notes while using the overhead projector?  
 a. **On the slide**  
 b. On the overhead projector  
 c. On the projector wall  
 d. On the screen
31. Authority comes from God and is meant to:  
 a. **Help those given the authority to do their task**  
 b. Distinguish those with authority from those without  
 c. Be lorded over others  
 d. Make the subjects of authority recognize their superiors
32. For a discussion of a topic from various perspectives, it is best to hold a/an \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. Brainstorming c. Debate  
 b. Symposium d. **Panel discussion**
33. A Principal tells her teacher that training in the humanities is most important. To which educational philosophy does he adhere?  
 a. **Perennialism** c. Essentialism  
 b. Existentialism d. Progressivism
34. Jonna, a principal, shares this thought with her teachers. "Subject matter should help students understand and appreciate themselves as unique individuals who accept complete responsibility for their thoughts, feelings and action." From which philosophy is this thought based?  
 a. Essentialism c. Progressivism  
 b. Perennialism d. **Existentialism**
35. Who stressed the idea that students cannot learn if their basic needs are not first met?  
 a. **Maslow** c. Wertheimer  
 b. Miller d. Thorndike

36. A person, who has had painful experiences at the dentist's office, may become fearful at the mere sight of the dentist's office building. Which theory can explain this?
- Classical conditioning**
  - Generalization
  - Operant conditioning
  - Attribution theory
37. One strength of an autobiography as a technique for personality appraisal is that \_\_\_\_\_.
- It may be read by unauthorized people
  - It can replace data obtained from other data-gathering technique
  - It makes possible the presentation of intimate experiences**
  - It gives complete data about the author
38. Which Millennium Development Goal (MDG) goal is related to the state's goal for quality education?
- 1
  - 2**
  - 3
  - 4
39. All of the following describe the development of children aged eleven to thirteen, except:
- Sex differences in IQ become more evident**
  - They exhibit increased objectivity in thinking
  - They shift from impulsivity to adaptive ability
  - They show abstract thinking and judgment
40. One learns Math by building on the Math concepts previously learned. This is an application of:
- Constructivist**
  - Humanist
  - Physiological
  - S-R
41. The singing of the National Anthem in schools is an offshoot of the philosophy of:
- Nationalism**
  - Pragmatism
  - Naturalism
  - Socialism
42. The environment in order to facilitate learning must be interactive. Which of the following best typifies this kind of environment?
- The child listens to a lecture on fossils given by the teacher
  - The child goes out and discovers for himself some rock or fossil**
  - The child summarize the section on fossils in his science textbook
  - The child copies a list of facts concerning fossils on the blackboard
43. Social development means the acquisition of the ability to behave in accordance with:
- Stereotyped behavior
  - Social expectation**
  - Social insight
  - Universal norms
44. When an adolescent combines ability to use deductive and inductive reasoning in constructing realistic rules that he can respect and live by, how does he perceive his environment?
- He views the world from his own perspective
  - He sees the world and himself through the eyes of other people
  - He interprets events form a limited views
  - He sees events apart from himself and other people**
45. Who introduced the technique of using the drawing of a man as a measure of intelligence?
- Aristotle
  - Herbert
  - Goodenough**
  - Binet
46. Which Republic Act provides government assistance to students and teachers in private education?
- RA 7784
  - RA 6728**
  - RA 7836
  - RA 6675
47. The authoritarian setting in the Filipino home is reinforced by a classroom teacher who:
- Is open to suggestions
  - Encourage pupils to ask questions
  - Prescribes what pupils should do**
  - Ask open ended questions

48. Who among the following believes that learning requires disciplined attention, regular homework, and respect for legitimate authority?
- a. **Essentialist**
  - b. Perennialist
  - c. Progressivist
  - d. Reconstructionist
49. The Constitutional provision on language has the following aim, except:
- a. **To make Filipino the sole medium of instruction**
  - b. To make the regional dialect as auxiliary media of instructions in regional school
  - c. To maintain English as a second language
  - d. To make Filipino the national Language and medium of instruction and communication
50. The tendency to emphasize so much on school beautification to the detriment of pupils' performance illustrates the:
- a. Filipino's lack of seriousness
  - b. **Filipino's love for "porma"**
  - c. Filipino's lack of reflection
  - d. Filipino's sense of humor