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BLOOMSBURY

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Editor

Howard Sargeant

Text Production and Proofreading

Katy McAdam, Joel Adams,

Daisy Jackson, Sarah Luszkat

Preface

When several words seem to have almost the same meaning, how do you choose the right word so that you express exactly what you want to? This book groups words with similar meanings (known as ‘synonyms’) together and gives each a definition and example so that the similarities and differences are made clear.

Anyone who wants to write clear and accurate English, using the correct word in a particular context, will find this book helpful, and a useful companion to the *Easier English Basic Dictionary*.

Groups of similar words are arranged alphabetically under the main word for the particular meaning being illustrated, so words meaning ‘big’ are given at **big**. The ways in which these similar words are used in different situations are compared.

Words with an opposite meaning to the main meaning being illustrated (known as ‘antonyms’) are also given.

If you are not sure which group the word you are checking might appear in, you can find all the words in an alphabetical list at the end of the book with a reference to the place where they appear. By using this list you will be able to find possible alternative words to use for the basic word you already know.

ability *noun***Synonyms:** *ability, skill, competence, talent, capability***Antonym:** *inability***Synonyms:****ability**

a natural tendency to do something well

*I admire his ability to stay calm in difficult situations.***skill**

the ability to do something well as a result of training or experience

*Portrait painting needs a lot of skill. ○ This job will help you develop management skills.***competence**

the quality of being able to do a job or task well enough

*Does she have the necessary competence in foreign languages?***talent**

an usually good natural ability, especially for something artistic

*She's done well in the theatre – we always knew she had talent.***capability**

the practical ability to do something

*We have the capability to produce a better machine than this.***Antonym:****inability**

the state of being unable to do something

accomplish *verb***Synonyms:** *accomplish, achieve, carry out, pull off***accomplish**

to do something successfully

*You won't accomplish anything by arguing.***achieve**

to succeed in doing something after trying very hard

*Have you achieved all your aims? ○ The company has achieved great success in the USA.***carry out**

to do something, especially something that has been planned

*Doctors carried out tests on the patients. ○ The police are carrying out a search for the missing man.***pull off**

to succeed in doing something very good, especially if it is unexpected

The deal will be great for the company, if we can pull it off.

anger *noun*

Synonyms: *anger, annoyance, irritation, resentment, fury, rage*

Antonym: *calmness*

Synonyms:**anger**

a feeling of being very annoyed

He managed to control his anger. ○ She couldn't hide the anger she felt.

annoyance

a feeling of being slightly upset or impatient

There was a tone of annoyance in her voice.

irritation

a feeling of being annoyed and impatient

She watched with irritation as he tried to fix the wheel again.

resentment

the feeling of being angry and upset about something that someone else has done

The decision caused a lot of resentment among local people.

fury

very strong anger

He shouted at us in fury.

rage

sudden extreme anger

Her face was red with rage.

Antonym:**calmness**

the state of being quiet and calm

annoy *verb***Synonyms:** *annoy, irritate, bother, bug***Antonyms:** *please, delight***Synonyms:****annoy**

to make someone feel slightly angry or impatient

*Their rude behaviour really annoyed us.***irritate**

to make someone feel angry or impatient

*It irritates me when the trains run late.***bother**

to make someone feel slightly upset or irritated

*It bothers me that it takes so long to get a reply.***bug***(informal)* to make someone feel slightly angry, especially for a long time*That noise is really bugging me. ○ It's bugging me that I can't remember his name***Antonyms:****please**

to make someone happy or satisfied

delight

to give great pleasure to someone

answer *noun*

Synonyms: *answer, reply, response, acknowledgement*

Antonym: *question*

Synonyms:**answer**

something that you say or write when someone has asked you a question
The answer to your question is yes.

reply

an answer, especially to a letter or telephone call
We wrote last week, but haven't had a reply yet. ○ We had six replies to our advertisement.

response

something that you do or say as a reaction to something
There was no response to our call for help. ○ The changes produced an angry response from customers.

acknowledgement

a letter or note sent to say that something has been received
We didn't even receive an acknowledgement from the council. ○ a letter of acknowledgement

Antonym:**question**

a sentence which needs an answer

ask *verb***Synonyms:** *ask, demand, beg, request***ask**

to put a question to get someone to do something

Ask your father to teach you how to drive. ○ *Can I ask you not to make so much noise?***demand**

to ask firmly for something

*I demand an explanation for your behaviour.***beg**

to ask someone in an emotional way to do something or give something

His mother begged him not to go. ○ *He begged for more time to find the money.***request**

to ask for something politely or formally

I am enclosing the leaflets you requested. ○ *Guests are requested to leave their keys at reception.*

assistant *noun***Synonyms:** *assistant, helper, deputy, auxiliary***assistant**

a person who helps someone as part of their job

*His assistant makes all his appointments.***helper**

a person who helps someone do a particular job or task, especially without being paid

*The children can be my helpers for the day.***deputy**

a person who makes decisions when the manager or boss is away

*She's acting as deputy while her department manager is in hospital.***auxiliary**

a person who helps other workers

He works as a nursing auxiliary in the local hospital.

aware *adjective*

Synonyms: *aware, conscious, alert, informed, mindful*

Antonyms: *unaware, ignorant*

Synonyms:

aware

knowing about things that are happening or about facts

I'm not aware of any problem. ○ *Is he aware that we have to decide quickly?*

conscious

awake and able to know what is happening around you

She was conscious during the operation.

alert

watching or listening carefully, ready to notice something

The patient is still very alert mentally. ○ *Young people have to be alert to the dangers of drugs.*

informed

having a lot of information, or having the latest information

The programme is aimed at highly informed viewers.

mindful

remembering or thinking about something carefully when doing something

He is mindful of his responsibilities as a parent. ○ *You should be mindful of the risks you are taking.*

Antonyms:

unaware

not knowing facts, or not realising that something is happening

ignorant

not knowing things that it is important to know

beach *noun***Synonyms:** *beach, shore, coast, seaside***beach**

an area of sand or small stones by the edge of the sea
Some children were digging in the sand on the beach.

shore

land at the edge of the sea or a lake
She stood on the shore waving as the boat sailed away.

coast

parts of a country that are by the sea
After ten weeks at sea, the sailors saw the coast of America. ○ The south coast is the warmest part of the country.

seaside

an area near the sea where people go to have a holiday
a day at the seaside ○ seaside hotels

beginner *noun*

Synonyms: *beginner, apprentice, novice, learner*

Antonyms: *expert, old hand*

Synonyms:**beginner**

a person who is starting to learn something or do something

The course is for absolute beginners. ○ I can't paint very well – I'm just a beginner.

apprentice

a young person who works as an assistant to a skilled person in order to learn from them

He's started work as a plumber's apprentice.

novice

a person who has very little experience or skill, e.g. in a job or sport

He's still a novice at rowing. ○ A competition like this is not for novices.

learner

a person who is learning how to do something

The evening swimming classes are specially for adult learners. ○ The new dictionary is good for advanced learners of English.

Antonyms:**expert**

a person who knows a great deal about a subject

old hand

a person who is very skilled and experienced at doing something

big *adjective*

Synonyms: *big, huge, enormous, vast*

Antonym: *small*

Synonyms:

big

of a large size

I don't want a small car – I want a big one. ○ His father has the biggest restaurant in town. ○ I'm not afraid of him – I'm bigger than he is.

huge

of a very large size

Huge waves battered the ship. ○ The concert was a huge success. ○ Failing the test was a huge disappointment for him.

enormous

of an extremely large size

The house is absolutely enormous. ○ He ate an enormous lunch. ○ The present was an enormous surprise.

vast

extremely big, often extremely wide

vast areas of farmland ○ vast differences in price

Antonym:

small

not large in size or amount

block *verb*

Synonyms: *block, hinder, hamper, hold back, obstruct*

block

to prevent something from passing along something

The pipe is blocked with dead leaves. ○ *The crash blocked the road for hours.*

hinder

to make it difficult for someone to do something

Snow hindered the efforts of the rescuers.

hamper

to prevent something from happening or moving normally

Lack of funds is hampering our development project. ○ *The heavy bags hampered her progress.*

hold back

not to go forwards, or stop someone or something from going forwards

Most of the crowd held back until they saw it was safe. ○ *The water was held back by a small bank of earth.*

obstruct

to prevent someone from doing something

He obstructed their plans by making many complaints.

break *verb***Synonyms:** *break, crack, smash, burst***Antonym:** *mend***Synonyms:****break**

to make something divide into pieces accidentally or deliberately

*She broke her leg when she was skiing. ○ Break the chocolate into four pieces.***crack**

to make a long thin break in something

*The stone cracked the glass.***smash**

to break something into pieces, often using force or violence

*Demonstrators smashed the windows of police cars.***burst**

to break open or explode suddenly, or cause something to break open or explode suddenly

*One of the tyres had burst. ○ The heat from the fire might burst the balloon.***Antonym:****mend**

to repair something which is broken or damaged

careful *adjective***Synonyms:** *careful, conscientious, thorough, painstaking***Antonym:** *careless***Synonyms:****careful**

showing attention to details

*We are always very careful to give accurate information. ○ The project needs very careful planning.***conscientious**

working carefully and well

*She's a very conscientious worker.***thorough**

including everything that needs to be dealt with very carefully

*The police have carried out a thorough search of the woods.***painstaking**

done slowly and carefully in order to avoid mistakes

*The design is the result of years of painstaking effort.***Antonym:****careless**

without any care or thought

cautious *adjective*

Synonyms: *cautious, careful, prudent, vigilant, wary, secretive, cagey*

Antonyms: *reckless, thoughtless*

Synonyms:**cautious**

not willing to take risks

She's a very cautious driver.

careful

taking care not to make mistakes or cause harm

Be careful not to make any noise – the baby is asleep. ○ She is very careful about what she eats.

prudent

showing good sense and using good judgement

It would be prudent to consult a lawyer before you sign the contract.

vigilant

staying very aware of possible danger

The disease particularly affects young children, so parents must remain vigilant.

wary

aware of a possible problem with someone or something

I am very wary of any of his ideas for making money.

secretive

liking to keep things secret

She's very secretive about her private life.

cagey

(informal) not wanting to share information

They're being very cagey about their relationship.

Antonyms:**reckless**

doing something or done without thinking

thoughtless

without thinking about other people

change *verb***Synonyms:** *change, alter, modify, convert, vary, shift, transform***change**

to become different, or make something different

*She's changed so much since I last saw her that I hardly recognised her. ○ Living in the country has changed his attitude towards towns.***alter**

to become different, or make something different, especially in small ways or in parts only

*They wanted to alter the terms of the contract after they had signed it. ○ The shape of his face had altered slightly.***modify**

to change something to suit a different situation

*The design was modified to make the car faster.***convert**

to change something into a different form, or change something for a different purpose

*We are converting the shed into a studio. ○ These panels convert the heat of the sun into electricity.***vary**

to be different in different situations, or change within certain limits

*The temperature varies from 8°C at night to 18°C during the day.***shift**

to change position or direction

*We've shifted the television from the kitchen into the dining room. ○ My opinion has shifted since I read the official report.***transform**

to change the appearance or character of someone or something completely

The outside of the building has been transformed by cleaning. ○ The book has transformed my views on medical care.

child *noun*

Synonyms: *child, baby, toddler, teenager, youngster, youth, kid*

Antonym: *adult*

Synonyms:**child**

a young boy or girl

There was no television when my mother was a child. ○ A group of children were playing on the beach.

baby

a very young child

Most babies start to walk when they are about a year old. ○ a baby just starting to get its teeth

toddler

a child who has just learnt to walk

a playground for toddlers

teenager

a young person aged between 13 and 19

She writes stories for teenagers.

youngster

a young person

My grandparents don't understand today's youngsters.

youth

a young man

Gangs of youths were causing trouble in the village. ○ A youth, aged 16, was arrested for possessing drugs.

kid

(informal) a child

There were a few school kids on their bicycles. ○ They're married with two kids.

Antonym:**adult**

a fully-grown person

clean *adjective*

Synonyms: *clean, pure, spotless, hygienic*

Antonym: *dirty*

Synonyms:

clean

not dirty

Wipe your glasses with a clean handkerchief. ○ Tell the waitress these cups aren't clean.

pure

not spoiled by being mixed with other things or substances of a lower quality

a bottle of pure water ○ a pure mountain stream

spotless

completely clean, with no dirty marks at all

The tablecloths must be spotless. ○ a spotless white shirt

hygienic

clean and safe because all germs have been destroyed

The food must be stored in hygienic conditions. ○ Some areas of the factory didn't look very hygienic.

Antonym:

dirty

not clean

cold *adjective*

Synonyms: *cold, cool, freezing, frozen, icy*

Antonyms: *warm, hot, boiling*

Synonyms:

cold

with a low temperature

It's too cold to go for a walk. ○ If you're hot, have a glass of cold water. ○ He had a plate of cold beef and salad.

cool

cold in a pleasant way, or colder than you would like or than you expect

It was hot on deck but nice and cool down below. ○ Wines should be stored in a cool cellar. ○ The evenings were rather cool, so we sat inside.

freezing

very cold, or close to the temperature at which water freezes

It's freezing outside.

frozen

at a temperature below that at which water freezes

We went skating on the frozen lake.

icy

covered with ice, or very cold

Be careful, the pavement is icy. ○ An icy wind was blowing

Antonyms:

warm

fairly hot

hot

very warm; with a high temperature

boiling

very hot

collect *verb***Synonyms:** *collect, gather, assemble, hoard***collect**

to bring things or people together, or to come together

*We collected information from all the people who offered to help. ○ A crowd collected at the scene of the accident.***gather**

to come together in one place, or be brought together by someone

*Groups of people gathered outside the government building. ○ They gathered together a team of experienced people for the new project.***assemble**

to come together in a place, or to be brought together by someone, especially formally or in an ordered way

*We'll assemble outside the hotel at 9 a.m. ○ They assembled a panel of experts to renew the project. ○ Assemble all the items you need for the cake before you start making it.***hoard**

to buy and store supplies of something essential that you think you will need in a crisis

Everyone started hoarding fuel during the strike.

competition *noun***Synonyms:** *competition, contest, match, game***competition**

an event in which several teams or people compete with each other
He won first prize in the photography competition.

contest

any event or situation in which people compete with each other
a beauty contest ○ *There are three senior politicians in this leadership contest.*

match

a single occasion when two teams or players compete with each other in a sport
We watched the football match on TV. ○ *He won the last two tennis matches he played.*

game

an activity in which people compete with each other using skill, strength or luck
She's not very good at games like chess. ○ *I enjoy a game of cards.*

complain *verb*

Synonyms: *complain, object, protest, grumble, whine*

Antonym: *praise*

Synonyms:**complain**

to say that something is not good or does not work properly

The shop is so cold the staff have started complaining. ○ *They are complaining that our prices are too high.*

object

to say that you do not like something or you do not want something to happen

We object to being treated like children. ○ *He objected that the pay was too low.*

protest

to say that you strongly disapprove of something, sometimes by shouting or speaking angrily

Passengers began protesting about the lack of heating on the train. ○ *My assistant protested about having to work at the weekend.*

grumble

to complain in a bad-tempered way, especially regularly and often about unimportant things

He's always grumbling about the music from the flat above.

whine

to complain frequently in a way that annoys other people

She's always whining about how little money she has.

Antonym:**praise**

to express strong approval of something or someone

contestant *noun*

Synonyms: *contestant, candidate, candidate, contender, applicant, entrant*

contestant

a person who takes part in a competition

The two contestants shook hands before the match.

candidate

a person who applies for a job

We interviewed six candidates for the post of assistant manager.

candidate

a person who has entered for an examination

Candidates are given three hours to complete the exam.

contender

a person who takes part in a competition, especially someone who is likely to win

He's a definite contender for the world title.

applicant

a person who applies for something

job applicants ○ *Applicants for licences must fill in this form.*

entrant

a person who takes part in a race, examination or competition

There are over a thousand entrants for the race.

copy *verb***Synonyms:** *copy, reproduce, duplicate, clone, replicate***copy**

to make something which looks like something else

*He stole a credit card and copied the signature***reproduce**

to make a copy of something such as artistic material or musical sounds

*Some of the paintings have been reproduced in this book. ○ It is very difficult to reproduce the sound of an owl accurately.***duplicate**

to make a copy of a document such as a letter

*She duplicated the letter and put the copy into a file.***clone**

to create an exact genetic copy of an individual animal or plant

*Biologists have successfully cloned a sheep.***replicate***(formal)* to do or make something in exactly the same way as before*Can the experiment be replicated?*

correct *adjective*

Synonyms: *correct, accurate, exact, true*

Antonym: *incorrect*

Synonyms:

correct

without any mistakes

Some of your answers were not correct.

accurate

correct in all details

Are the figures accurate? ○ We asked them to make an accurate copy of the plan.

exact

completely correct in every detail

Can you tell me the exact words she used? ○ We need to know the exact route she took that night.

true

correct according to facts or reality

What he says is simply not true. ○ Is it true that he's been married twice?

Antonym:

incorrect

wrong, not correct

courage *noun***Synonyms:** *courage, bravery, nerve, guts***Antonym:** *cowardice***Synonyms:****courage**

the ability to deal with a dangerous or unpleasant situation

*She showed great courage in attacking the burglar. ○ I didn't have the courage to disagree with him.***bravery**

the ability to do dangerous or unpleasant things without being afraid

*We admired her bravery in coping with the illness. ○ He won an award for bravery.***nerve**

the ability to keep your fear under control in order to achieve something

*It takes a lot of nerve to disagree with your friends. ○ He went over to speak to her but at the last minute he lost his nerve.***guts***(informal)* courage*She had the guts to tell the boss he was wrong.***Antonym:****cowardice**

the state of being afraid and not brave

cut *verb***Synonyms:** *cut, slice, chop, slash***cut**

to divide, reduce or remove something using a sharp tool, e.g. a knife or scissors

The meat is very tough – I can't cut it with my knife. ○ *He needs to get his hair cut.* ○ *There were six children, so she cut the cake into six pieces.*

slice

to cut something into thin pieces

She stood at the table slicing bread and meat for lunch.

chop

to cut something roughly into small pieces with a knife or other sharp tool

He spent the afternoon chopping wood for the fire.

slash

to make a long cut in something with a knife, often violently

He slashed the painting with a kitchen knife.

dead *adjective*

Synonyms: *dead, late, extinct*

Antonyms: *alive, live*

Synonyms:

dead

not living any more

His parents are both dead. ○ Dead fish were floating in the water.

late

a more polite word than 'dead', used about people

His late father was a director of the company.

extinct

no longer in existence, because all of the same kind have died

These birds are in danger of becoming extinct.

Antonyms:

alive

living

(not used in front of a noun: 'the fish is alive' but 'a live fish')

live

living, not dead

defeat *verb***Synonyms:** *defeat, beat, conquer, overcome, triumph, thrash***defeat**

to succeed against someone in a game, fight or vote

Our team has not been defeated so far this season. ○ *The soldiers defeated the enemy's attempt to take the town.* ○ *The ruling party was heavily defeated in the presidential election.* ○ *The proposal was defeated by 10 votes to 3.*

beat

to win a game against another player or team

They beat their rivals into second place. ○ *Our football team beat France 2 – 0.* ○ *They beat us by 10 goals to 2.* ○ *My children can usually beat me at tennis.*

conquer

to defeat people by force

The army had conquered most of the country.

overcome

to gain victory over an enemy

The boys quickly overcame their attackers.

triumph

to achieve a great success

The team triumphed over their long-term rivals.

thrash*(informal)* to defeat another person or team easily

She expects to be thrashed by the champion.

dirty *adjective***Synonyms:** *dirty, filthy, grubby, grimy, soiled, squalid***Antonym:** *clean***Synonyms:****dirty**

not clean

*Playing rugby gets your clothes dirty. ○ Someone has to wash all the dirty plates.***filthy**

very dirty

*His hands were filthy from changing the car tyre.***grubby**

so dirty as to be unpleasant

*Grubby children were playing in the street. ○ He was wearing a grubby old shirt.***grimy**

covered with old dirt that is difficult to remove

*The furniture was broken and the windows were grimy.***soiled**

spoiled by dirt or other unpleasant substances

*The sheets on the bed were soiled.***squalid**

referring to a room or building that is dirty and unpleasant

*The prisoners are kept in squalid conditions.***Antonym:****clean**

not dirty

disagree *verb***Synonyms:** *disagree, differ, argue, dispute, contradict***Antonym:** *agree***Synonyms:****disagree**

to say that you do not have the same opinion as someone else

*We all disagreed with the chairperson. ○ They disagreed about what to do next.***differ**

if people differ, they have different opinions from each other

*Our views on education differ. ○ Their accounts of what happened differ in several ways.***argue**

to discuss without agreeing, often in a noisy or angry way

*They argued over the prices. ○ She argued with the waiter about the bill. ○ I could hear them arguing in the next room.***dispute**

to say that you strongly believe that something is not true or correct

*I dispute her version of what happened. ○ There is no disputing the fact that Sarah is the best player.***contradict**

to say that what someone else says is not true

*They didn't dare contradict their mother.***Antonym:****agree**

to say or show that you have the same opinion as someone else

disapprove *verb*

Synonyms: *disapprove, object, criticise, condemn*

Antonym: *approve*

Synonyms:**disapprove**

to show that you do not think something is good

The head teacher disapproves of members of staff wearing jeans to school.

object

to say that you do not like something or you do not want something to happen

He objected that the pay was too low. ○ I object to her being given this private information.

criticise

to say that something or someone is bad or wrong

She criticised their lack of interest and enthusiasm. ○ The design of the new car has been criticised.

condemn

to say strongly that you do not approve of something

She condemned the police for their treatment of the prisoners.

Antonym:**approve**

to think something is good

dislike *noun***Synonyms:** *dislike, hatred, hate, disgust***Antonym:** *liking***Synonyms:****dislike**

a feeling of not liking something or someone

*She had a great dislike of noisy parties.***hatred**

a very strong feeling of not liking someone or something

*a hatred of unfair treatment ○ a campaign against racial hatred***hate**

a very strong feeling of not liking someone

*Her eyes were full of hate.***disgust**

a feeling of dislike that is so strong that you feel angry or slightly ill

*Seeing the dead animals filled her with disgust.***Antonym:****liking**

a feeling of enjoying something

easy *adjective*

Synonyms: *easy, simple, straightforward, uncomplicated*

Antonyms: *hard, difficult*

Synonyms:

easy

not difficult, or not needing a lot of effort

The test was easier than I expected. ○ *My boss is very easy to get on with.*

simple

easy to do or understand

The machine is very simple to use.

straightforward

easy to understand or carry out

The instructions are quite straightforward.

uncomplicated

easy to deal with or understand

In children's books, the writing should be clear and uncomplicated. ○ *The procedure is relatively quick and uncomplicated.*

Antonyms:

hard

not easy

difficult

not easy to do or achieve

fail *verb***Synonyms:** *fail, neglect, forget, omit, overlook***fail**

not to do something

*The car failed to stop at the red light. ○ She failed to tell us of her change of address.***neglect**

not to do something that should have been done

*He neglected to tell the police that he had been involved in an accident.***forget**

not to remember

*He's forgotten the name of the restaurant. ○ I've forgotten how to play chess. ○ She forgot all about her doctor's appointment.***omit**

to leave something out, especially something that is helpful or important

*She omitted the date when she signed the contract. ○ They omitted to tell me the price of the ticket.***overlook**

not to notice something

She overlooked several mistakes when she was correcting the exam papers.

famous *adjective***Synonyms:** *famous, well-known, renowned, infamous, notorious***Antonym:** *unknown***Synonyms:****famous**

known to many people, especially most people in a place or country
a famous department store ○ *He's a famous footballer.*

well-known

known by a lot of people
It's a well-known fact that oil and water don't mix. ○ *She used to work for a well-known London hairdresser.*

renowned

known and admired by many people
the renowned Italian singer

infamous

famous for being bad or unpleasant
He was sent to the infamous prison on the island.

notorious

known for bad qualities, or for doing bad things
He was a member of a notorious criminal gang.

Antonym:**unknown**

not known for anything important or interesting

fat *adjective*

Synonyms: *fat, plump, overweight, obese*

Antonyms: *slim, thin*

Synonyms:

fat

having too much flesh or weighing too much

You'll have to eat less – you're getting too fat. ○ *a doll with a fat face*

plump

slightly fat in an attractive way

the baby's plump little arms ○ *She's grown plumper now she's stopped smoking.*

overweight

having a body that weighs too much

The doctor says I'm a little overweight.

obese

so fat that it is dangerous for health reasons

Many children are becoming obese because of their unhealthy diets.

Antonyms:

thin

not fat

slim

with a body that is thin in an attractive way

fatal *adjective*

Synonyms: *fatal, lethal, deadly, mortal, terminal*

fatal

causing people to die

There were three fatal accidents on this road last year.

lethal

dangerous and able to kill someone

a lethal dose of painkillers ○ *a lethal mixture of drugs and alcohol* ○ *Being out in the sun too long can be lethal.*

deadly

likely to cause people to die

The terrorists turned the car into a deadly weapon.

mortal

referring to injury serious enough to cause someone to die

a mortal wound

terminal

referring to the last period of a serious illness that will lead to death

The condition is terminal. ○ *terminal cancer*

fight *noun***Synonyms:** *fight, battle, war, conflict***fight**

an occasion on which people try to hurt each other or knock each other down

He got into a fight with boys who were bigger than him. ○ Fights broke out between the protesters and the police.

battle

an occasion when large groups of soldiers fight each other using powerful weapons

Many soldiers died in the first battle of the war. ○ the Battle of Hastings

war

a period of fighting between countries

Millions of soldiers and civilians were killed during the war.

conflict

a war, or fighting as part of a war

the violent conflict between the neighbouring republics ○ The government is engaged in armed conflict with rebel forces.

find *verb***Synonyms:** *find, discover, come across, encounter***Antonym:** *lose***Synonyms:****find**

to see where something hidden or lost is after looking for it

*I found a £2 coin behind the sofa. ○ Did she find the book she was looking for?***discover**

to find something new or to learn something for the first time

*Which scientist discovered penicillin? ○ We discovered that house had already been sold.***come across***(informal)* to find something by chance*I came across this old photo when I was clearing out a drawer.***encounter***(formal)* to meet someone or something unexpectedly*On the journey we encountered several amusing people. ○ I have never encountered such hospitality anywhere else.***Antonym:****lose**

to put or drop something somewhere and not to know where it is

follow *verb***Synonyms:** *follow, chase, pursue, stalk***Antonym:** *lead***Synonyms:****follow**

to come after or behind someone or something

*What letter follows B in the alphabet? ○ The dog followed me all the way home.***chase**

to go after someone in order to try to catch him or her

*They chased the burglars down the street.***pursue***(formal)* to go after someone in order to try to catch him or her*The police pursued the stolen car across London. ○ The boys fled, pursued by their older brother.***stalk**

to stay near or follow someone and watch him or her all the time, especially in a way that is frightening or upsetting, or to follow an animal in order to kill it

*She told the police that a man was stalking her. ○ The hunters stalked the deer for several miles.***Antonym:****lead**

to go in front to show someone the way

fragile *adjective*

Synonyms: *fragile, delicate, breakable, flimsy*

Antonyms: *sturdy, strong*

Synonyms:

fragile

made from materials that are easily broken

Be careful when you're packing these plates – they're very fragile.

delicate

made from materials that are thin and light and easily damaged

a delicate fabric ○ delicate skin

breakable

that can break easily

glasses and other breakable items

flimsy

likely to break because of being badly made

The shelter was a flimsy construction of bamboo and leaves.

Antonyms:

sturdy

well made and not easily damaged

strong

with a lot of strength and not easy to damage

friend *noun*

Synonyms: *friend, acquaintance, companion, mate, pal*

Antonym: *stranger*

Synonyms:**friend**

a person that you know well and like

She's my best friend. ○ *We're going on holiday with some friends from work.*

acquaintance

a person you know slightly

She has many acquaintances at the sports club but no real friends.

companion

a person who is with someone

She turned to her companion and said a few words. ○ *My travelling companion spent the whole journey sleeping.*

mate

(informal) a friend, especially a man's friend

He's gone to the pub with his mates.

pal

(dated informal) a friend

She's meeting some old school pals for lunch.

Antonym:**stranger**

a person whom you have never met

funny *adjective***Synonyms:** *funny, comic, comical, humorous, witty, hilarious***Antonyms:** *serious, solemn***Synonyms:****funny**

making people laugh

*He made funny faces and all the children laughed. ○ That joke isn't funny.***comic**

intended to make people laugh, especially as a performance

*a comic poem ○ a comic act***comical**

strange or silly in a way that makes people laugh

*He looked rather comical wearing his dad's jacket.***humorous**

funny in a quiet way, making people smile rather than laugh

*a humorous story about his last visit to the dentist ○ Some of her comments were rather humorous.***witty**

clever and funny

*She gave a witty and entertaining speech.***hilarious**

extremely funny

*I thought the play was hilarious.***Antonyms:****serious**

not funny or not joking

solemn

serious and formal

get *verb***Synonyms:** *get, obtain, gain, secure, acquire***get**

to receive something

*We got a letter from the bank this morning. ○ She gets more money than I do.***obtain**

to take action to get something

*She obtained a copy of the will. ○ He obtained control of the business.***gain**

to get something as a result of some work or effort

*The army gained control of the country. ○ She gained some useful experience working for a computer company.***secure**

to be successful in getting something important

*He secured the support of a big bank. ○ They secured a valuable new contract.***acquire***(formal)* to become the owner of something*She has acquired a large collection of old books.*

give *verb***Synonyms:** *give, present, confer, donate, grant***Antonyms:** *take, steal***Synonyms:****give**

to pass or send something to someone

*Give me another envelope, please. ○ Can you give me some information about holidays in Greece?***present**

to give something formally to someone

*His boss presented him with a large report to read ○ When he retired, the firm presented him with a large clock.***confer***(formal)* to give something such as a responsibility, legal right or honour to someone*the powers conferred on the council by law***donate**

to give something, especially money, to a charity or similar organisation

*He donated a lot of money to a charity for the homeless.***grant***(formal)* to give someone something they want, especially officially*The council has granted the school permission to build a new hall.***Antonyms:****take**

to go away with something which someone else was using

steal

to take and keep something that belongs to another person without permission

go *verb***Synonyms:** *go, leave, depart, set off, disappear***Antonym:** *come***Synonyms:****go**

to move from one place to another

*The plane goes to Frankfurt, then to Rome. ○ She was going downstairs when she fell. ○ He has gone to work in Washington.***leave**

to go away from a place

*She left home at 9 o'clock this morning. ○ When they couldn't find what they wanted, they left the shop.***depart***(formal)* to go away from a place*The coach departs from Victoria Coach Station at 09.00.***set off**

to begin a trip

*We're setting off for Germany tomorrow. ○ They all set off on a long walk after lunch.***disappear**

to leave a place, often suddenly and without people noticing or knowing where you have gone

*Where have the kids disappeared to? ○ Half the guests have disappeared already.***Antonym:****come**

to move to or towards a place

good *adjective*

Synonyms: *good, satisfactory, acceptable, excellent, wonderful*

Antonyms: *bad, poor*

Synonyms:**good**

of a suitable standard

It would be a good idea to invest in these shares. ○ *Did you have a good time at the party?*

satisfactory

quite good, or as good as expected

Are the arrangements for your holiday satisfactory?

acceptable

good enough by the usual standards, although not particularly good

Fighting in the street is not acceptable behaviour. ○ *Would an offer of £50 be acceptable to you?*

excellent

very good

We had an excellent meal in a Chinese restaurant. ○ *Her handwriting is excellent – it is much clearer than mine.*

wonderful

extremely good or enjoyable

They had a wonderful holiday. ○ *The weather was wonderful.* ○ *You passed your driving test first time? – Wonderful!*

Antonyms:**bad**

not of a suitable standard

poor

of a low standard

good-looking *adjective*

Synonyms: *good-looking, attractive, beautiful, handsome, lovely, pretty*

Antonyms: *unattractive, ugly*

Synonyms:**good-looking**

having an attractive face

His sister is a very good-looking girl. ○ He's not especially good-looking.

attractive

with pleasant physical features, or pleasant to look at

They found the mountain scenery very attractive. ○ She's an attractive woman.

beautiful

physically very attractive, or pleasant to look at

We have three beautiful daughters. ○ The house stands in beautiful surrounding.

handsome

a handsome man or boy has an attractive face

Her boyfriend is very handsome.

lovely

very pleasant to look at

She looks lovely in that dress. ○ There's a lovely garden behind the house.

pretty

a pretty woman or girl has a face that is quite attractive

Her daughters are very pretty.

Antonyms:**unattractive**

not attractive

ugly

unpleasant to look at

group *noun***Synonyms:** *group, crowd, gang, mob***Antonym:** *individual***Synonyms:****group**

a number of people together

*She is leading a group of businessmen on a tour of Italian factories. ○ There are reduced prices for groups of 30 and over. ○ The teacher divides the children into groups for different activities.***crowd**

a very large number of people together

*A crowd of football supporters went past. ○ Crowds of people were gathering outside the cinema. ○ Let's get an early train home to avoid the crowds after work.***gang**

a group of young people who do things together, especially one that causes trouble

*Gangs of teenage boys wander the streets.***mob**

a large number of people behaving in a noisy, angry or uncontrolled way

*Mobs of reporters follow the star wherever she goes. ○ An angry mob surged towards the gates of the government building.***Antonym:****individual**

a single person

guide *verb***Synonyms:** *guide, direct, lead, steer, conduct***guide**

to show someone the way to somewhere

*She guided us up the steps in the dark.***direct**

to tell someone how to get to a place

*Can you direct me to the nearest post office?***lead**

to go in front to show someone the way

*She led us into the hall.***steer**

to make a person or vehicle go in a particular direction

*We steered the children quickly away from the barking dogs. ○ She steered the car into the garage.***conduct***(formal)* to take someone to a place*The guests were conducted to their seats.*

habit *noun***Synonyms:** *habit, custom, tradition, practice, routine***habit**

something that someone does regularly
He has the habit of biting his fingernails.

custom

something that people usually do, or have done for a long time
It's their custom to invite all their neighbours to a party at New Year. ○ the local custom of decorating the wells in spring

tradition

beliefs, stories and ways of doing things which are passed from one generation to the next
According to local tradition, the queen died in this bed. ○ It's a family tradition for the eldest son to take over the business.

practice

a way of doing something, especially a way that is regularly used
It's standard practice for shops to stay open later on Saturdays. ○ It's always been our practice to walk the dogs before breakfast.

routine

the usual, regular way of doing things
He doesn't like his daily routine to be disturbed. ○ A change of routine might do you good.

hard *adjective*

Synonyms: *hard, difficult, awkward, tough, tricky*

Antonyms: *easy, simple*

Synonyms:

hard

not easy

Some of the questions were very hard. ○ It's hard to stay happy when bad things happen.

difficult

not easy to do or achieve

Finding a parking space is difficult on Saturdays. ○ I find it difficult to work when I'm tired.

awkward

hard to use, deal with or carry out because of shape, size or position

I find the handle rather awkward to hold comfortably. ○ Some of the movements you have to do are quite awkward.

tough

requiring a lot of effort, bravery or confidence

She's very good at taking tough decisions.

tricky

requiring a lot of skill, patience or intelligence

Getting the wire through the little hole is quite tricky. ○ It was tricky to get the right tone of regret in the letter.

Antonyms:

easy

not difficult, or not needing a lot of effort

simple

easy to do or understand

harm *verb***Synonyms:** *harm, damage, hurt, injure, wound***harm**

to physically affect something or someone in a bad way

Luckily, the little girl was not harmed. ○ *The bad publicity has harmed our reputation.***damage**

to break, partially destroy or badly affect something

A large number of shops were damaged in the fire. ○ *These glasses are easily damaged.* ○ *His career was badly damaged by the newspaper reports.***hurt**

to have pain, or to cause someone to feel pain

My tooth hurts. ○ *No one was badly hurt in the accident.* ○ *Did you hurt your leg when you fell?***injure**

to cause pain or damage to someone or to a part of the body

*He injured his back playing rugby.***wound**

to hurt someone badly by cutting into their flesh

Two of the gang were shot and wounded in the bank robbery. ○ *The attacker pulled a knife, wounding him on the arm.*

help *noun***Synonyms:** *help, support, assistance, aid***help**

something which makes it easier for you to do something

*Do you need any help with moving the furniture? ○ Her assistant is not much help in the office – he can't type or drive.***support**

help or encouragement

*I'm grateful for the support of friends and family. ○ We have had no financial support from the bank.***assistance**

help

*He asked if he could be of any assistance. ○ She will need assistance with her luggage. ○ He was trying to change the wheel when a truck driver offered his assistance.***aid**

help, especially money, food or other gifts given to people living in difficult conditions

aid to the earthquake zone ○ an aid worker

hesitate *verb***Synonyms:** *hesitate, pause, stumble, waver***hesitate**

to be slow to speak or make a decision

*He hesitated for a moment and then said 'no'. ○ She's hesitating about whether to accept the job.***pause**

to stop or rest for a short time before continuing

*She paused for a second to look at her watch.***stumble**

to make mistakes when reading aloud or speaking

*She stumbled a little when she had to read the foreign words.***waver**

to be unable to decide what to do

He is still wavering about whether or not to leave the company.

increase *verb***Synonyms:** *increase, expand, enlarge, extend***Antonyms:** *decrease, drop***Synonyms:****increase**

to make a level or amount higher

*The boss increased her salary. ○ The number of soldiers in the area has been increased to fifty thousand.***expand**

to increase the size or extent of something

*We have plans to expand our business.***enlarge**

to make something bigger

*We need to enlarge our house now that we have four children. ○ Could you enlarge this photograph?***extend**

to make something longer or bigger

*We are planning to extend our stay in London. ○ The company has extended my contract for another two years. ○ We're going to extend our kitchen.***Antonyms:****decrease**

to become less

drop

to decrease

intelligent *adjective***Synonyms:** *intelligent, bright, clever, able, talented, gifted***Antonyms:** *stupid, unintelligent***Synonyms:****intelligent**

able to understand and learn things very well

*He's the most intelligent child in his class.***bright**

young and intelligent

*Both children are very bright. ○ She's the brightest student we've had for many years.***clever**

able to think and learn quickly

*Clever children can usually do this by the time they are eight years old.***able**

good at doing something, or good at doing many things

*She's a very able manager. ○ There are special activities for able children.***talented**

with a lot of artistic ability

*He's a very talented writer.***gifted**

very clever at something

*He was a gifted mathematician.***Antonyms:****stupid**

not able to understand or consider things well

unintelligent

showing a lack of intelligence

job *noun*

Synonyms: *job, assignment, task, chore, duty*

job

a specific piece of work

The children help with little jobs around the house.

assignment

a piece of work that has to be done in a specific time

My literature assignment has to be finished by Wednesday. ○ He was given the assignment of reporting on the war.

task

something, especially a piece of work, that has to be done

Once I had finished my regular tasks I went home. ○ He was given the unpleasant task of telling his mother about it.

chore

a piece of routine work, for example cleaning in a house, that you have to do

household chores

duty

different jobs that have to be done as part of your official work

One of his duties is to lock the doors at night.

kill *verb*

Synonyms: *kill, murder, assassinate, execute, slaughter, put down*

kill

to make someone or something die

Sixty people were killed in the plane crash. ○ A long period of dry weather could kill all the crops.

murder

to kill someone deliberately

He was accused of murdering a policeman.

assassinate

to kill a famous person, especially for political reasons

They were shocked by the news that the President had been assassinated.

execute

to kill someone as a legal punishment for a crime, or for something they have done

Some countries still execute murderers. ○ The government's political enemies were executed.

slaughter

to kill many people or animals at the same time, or to kill an animal for its meat

Thousands of civilians were slaughtered by the advancing army.

put down

to kill an animal that is old or ill painlessly, using drugs

The cat will have to be put down.

knowledge *noun*

Synonyms: *knowledge, information, wisdom*

Antonym: *ignorance*

Synonyms:

knowledge

the general facts or information that people know

We were impressed by her knowledge of the subject.

information

a set of facts about something

She couldn't give the police any information about how the accident happened. ○ He gave me a very useful piece or bit of information. ○ For further information, please write to Department 27.

wisdom

knowledge about life, especially about how to deal with situations and people

Their leaders were women of great wisdom.

Antonym:

ignorance

a state of not knowing

lack *noun***Synonyms:** *lack, shortage, deficiency, deficit***lack**

the fact that you do not have something

*The children are suffering from a lack of food. ○ The project was cancelled through lack of funds.***shortage**

the fact that you do not have something you need

*a shortage of skilled staff ○ During the war, there were food shortages.***deficiency**

not enough of something needed to make someone or something healthy or complete

*Their diet has a deficiency of calcium or has a calcium deficiency.***deficit**

an amount by which something is less than it should be

The company announced a two-million-pound deficit in its accounts.

language *noun***Synonyms:** *language, speech, dialect, slang, vocabulary, jargon***language**

a way of speaking or writing used in a country or by a group of people

*We go to English language classes twice a week. ○ She can speak several European languages.***speech**

the ability to say words, or the act of saying words

*His speech has been affected by brain damage. ○ Some of these expressions are only used in speech, not in writing.***dialect**

a variety of a language spoken in a particular area

*They were speaking in a local dialect.***slang**

popular words or phrases used by certain groups of people, but which are not used in formal situations

*Don't use slang in your essay. ○ Slang expressions are sometimes difficult to understand.***vocabulary**

all the words used by a person or group of persons

*She reads French newspapers to improve her French vocabulary. ○ specialist legal vocabulary***jargon**

a special type of language used by a trade or profession or a particular group of people

People are confused by computers because they don't understand the jargon.

leader *noun***Synonyms:** *leader, boss, manager, employer, supervisor, captain***leader**

a person who is in charge of an organisation such as a political party
He is the leader of the local council. ○ the leader of the construction workers' union

boss

the person in charge, especially the owner of a business
If you want a day off, ask the boss. ○ I left because I didn't get on with my boss.

manager

the person in charge of a department in a shop or in a business
The bank manager wants to talk about your account. ○ She's the manager of the shoe department.

employer

a person or organisation that gives work to people and pays them
Her employer was a Hong Kong businessman. ○ The car factory is the biggest employer in the area.

supervisor

a person whose job is making sure that other people are working well
The supervisor has told us to work faster.

captain

a person in charge of a team
The two captains shook hands at the beginning of the match.

learn *verb*

Synonyms: *learn, memorise, master, pick up*

Antonym: *teach*

Synonyms:**learn**

to find out about something, or about how to do something

He's learning to ride a bicycle. ○ We learn French and German at school.

memorise

to learn something thoroughly so that you know and can repeat all of it

At school, we memorised a new poem every week.

master

to become skilled at something

Although he's a good cook, he still hasn't mastered the art of making bread.

pick up

to learn something easily without being taught

She never took any piano lessons – she just picked it up. ○ He picked up some German when he was working in Germany.

Antonym:**teach**

to show someone how to do something

legal *adjective***Synonyms:** *legal, licensed, valid, legitimate, lawful***Antonym:** *illegal***Synonyms:****legal**

allowed by the law

*It's legal to drive at 17 years old in the UK.***licensed**

given official permission to do something

*Buy goods only from licensed dealers.***valid**

able to be used only for a specific time

*Your ticket is no longer valid. ○ He was carrying a valid passport.***legitimate**

fair and reasonable, or allowed by the law

*They have legitimate concerns about the project. ○ He acted in legitimate defence of his rights.***lawful***(formal)* allowed by the law*Their behaviour was perfectly lawful.***Antonym:****illegal**

against the law

lie *noun***Synonyms:** *lie, fib, white lie, falsehood, fabrication***Antonym:** *truth***Synonyms:****lie**

something that is not true

*That's a lie! – I didn't say that! ○ Someone has been telling lies about her.***fib***(informal)* a lie about something unimportant*He told a fib about where he'd been so he wouldn't get into trouble.***white lie**

a lie about something unimportant, especially a lie told in order not to upset someone

*I told a white lie, saying I was visiting my mother and couldn't go for a drink with him.***falsehood***(literary)* a lie*It appears that he had told several falsehoods under oath.***fabrication**

an invented story that is not true

*The newspaper story was a complete fabrication from start to finish.***Antonym:****truth**

things which are true

like *verb***Synonyms:** *like, enjoy, love, appreciate***Antonyms:** *dislike, hate***Synonyms:****like**

to have pleasant feelings about someone or something

*Do you like the new manager? ○ She doesn't like eating meat. ○ In the evening, I like to sit quietly and read the newspaper.***enjoy**

to get pleasure from something

*Have you enjoyed the holiday so far? ○ She doesn't enjoy sailing because it make her seasick.***love**

to like someone or something very much

*The children love their new baby brother. ○ We love going on holiday to the seaside. ○ I'd love to come with you, but I've got too much work to do.***appreciate**

to be pleased about or grateful for something

*Shoppers always appreciate a bargain. ○ Customers don't appreciate having to wait to be served.***Antonyms:****dislike**

not to like something or someone

hate

to dislike someone or something very much

love *noun***Synonyms:** *love, liking, affection, fondness, passion, infatuation***Antonym:** *hatred***Synonyms:****love**

a strong feeling of liking someone or something very much

*I had never felt such love for anyone before. ○ In the book he writes about his love for his children.***liking**

a feeling of enjoying something

*She has a liking for chocolate. ○ This drink is too sweet for my liking.***affection**

a feeling of liking someone, especially a friend

*She always spoke of her neighbour with great affection.***fondness**

a gentle feeling of liking someone or something

*She remembered her aunt with fondness. ○ my fondness for cakes and chocolate***passion**

a very strong feeling of love, especially sexual love

*He couldn't hide the passion he felt for her.***infatuation**

a sudden strong feeling of love for someone, especially someone you do not know very well or someone who does not love you

*Eventually his infatuation for his friend's wife passed.***Antonym:****hatred**

a very strong feeling of not liking someone or something

meal *noun***Synonyms:** *meal, snack, feast, picnic, barbecue, takeaway***meal**

an occasion when people eat food, or the food that is eaten

*You sleep better if you only eat a light meal in the evening. ○ Hotel guests can have their meals in their room if they wish.***snack**

a light meal, or a small amount of food eaten between meals

*We didn't have time to stop for a proper lunch, so we just had a snack on the motorway.***feast**

a very large meal for a group of people, especially one eaten to celebrate a special occasion

*This is quite a feast you've prepared for us. ○ a wedding feast***picnic**

a meal eaten outdoors away from home

*If it's fine, let's go for a picnic. ○ They stopped by a wood and had a picnic lunch.***barbecue**

a meal or party where food is cooked out of doors

*We'll have a barbecue this weekend, if the weather's fine.***takeaway**

a hot meal that you buy in a shop and eat somewhere else

Does the Chinese restaurant do takeaways?

mistake *noun***Synonyms:** *mistake, error, slip, blunder***mistake**

an act or belief that is wrong

*There are lots of mistakes in this essay. ○ You've made a mistake – my name is David, not John.***error**

something that is wrong, especially a mistake in writing or speaking

*There isn't a single error in the whole document. ○ The waiter made an error on the bill.***slip**

a small, often careless mistake that isn't very important

*Don't worry about that. It was just a slip. ○ He made a few slips in his calculations.***blunder**

a big mistake, often one that causes a lot of embarrassment

A dreadful blunder by the goalkeeper allowed their opponents to score.

mixture *noun***Synonyms:** *mixture, blend, combination, compound***mixture**

a number of things mixed together
a mixture of flour, fat and water

blend

something, especially a substance, made by mixing different things together
different blends of coffee

combination

several things joined or considered together
A combination of bad weather and illness made our holiday a disaster.

compound

a chemical made up of two or more elements
Water is a compound of two gases, hydrogen and oxygen.

moving *adjective***Synonyms:** *moving, emotional, pathetic, stirring, touching***moving**

making you feel emotion

a moving story about a girl who finally finds her real parents ○ *The funeral was very moving.***emotional**

causing you to feel emotion, or showing emotion

We said an emotional farewell to our son. ○ *The music made her feel very emotional and she started to cry.***pathetic**

making you feel sympathy

*She looked a pathetic figure standing in the rain.***stirring**

making you feel strong emotions, especially pride or enthusiasm

a stirring tune ○ *Some of his speeches are very stirring.***touching**

making you feel emotion, especially affection or sympathy

I had a touching letter from my sister, thanking me for my help when she was ill.

naked *adjective***Synonyms:** *naked, bare, nude, undressed***naked**

not wearing clothes

*The little children were playing in the river stark naked. ○ A naked man was standing on the balcony.***bare**

not covered by clothes or shoes

*He walked on the beach in his bare feet. ○ I can't sit in the sun with my arms bare.***nude**

not wearing clothes, especially in situations where people are expected to wear some clothes

*Nude sunbathing is not allowed on this beach. ○ She has appeared nude on stage several times.***undressed**

having just taken off your clothes, usually to put on other clothes or clothes for sleeping in

The children are undressed ready for bed.

necessary *adjective***Synonyms:** *necessary, essential, vital, required***Antonym:** *unnecessary***Synonyms:****necessary**

which must be done

*Don't phone me in the evening unless it's absolutely necessary. ○ Is it necessary to finish the work today?***essential**

which cannot be omitted or avoided

*You can survive without food for some time, but water is essential. ○ It is essential that we get the delivery on time.***vital**

extremely important

*It is vital that we act quickly. ○ Good transport is vital to my plan.***required**

which must be done or provided because of rules or regulations

*We can cut the wood to the required length. ○ We can't reply because we don't have the required information.***Antonym:****unnecessary**

which is not needed, or which does not have to be done

new *adjective*

Synonyms: *new, novel, innovative, fresh, brand-new, original*

Antonyms: *old, old-fashioned*

Synonyms:

new

made very recently, or never used before

Put some new paper in the printer. ○ The new version of the software is now available.

novel

new and unusual

Visiting New York is a novel experience for me.

innovative

new in a way that has not been tried before

a very innovative design

fresh

new and different

The police produced some fresh evidence.

brand-new

completely new

You've got mud all over your brand-new shoes!

original

new and interesting

The planners have produced some very original ideas for the new town centre.

Antonyms:

old

having existed for a long time

old-fashioned

no longer in fashion

next *adjective*

Synonyms: *next, nearby, neighbouring, adjacent*

next

nearest in place

The ball went over the fence into the next garden. ○ *She took the next seat to mine.*

nearby

not far away

They met in a nearby restaurant.

neighbouring

which is close to you

people from the neighbouring villages

adjacent

very close to or almost touching something

My office is in an adjacent building.

noisy *adjective***Synonyms:** *noisy, loud, deafening, piercing, rowdy***Antonyms:** *quiet, silent***Synonyms:****noisy**

making a lot of noise

a crowd of noisy little boys ○ *The hotel overlooks a noisy road.* ○ *This machine is noisier than the old one.***loud**

very easy to hear

Can't you stop your watch making such a loud noise? ○ *Turn down the radio – it's too loud.***deafening**

so loud as to make you unable to hear

*The noise was absolutely deafening.***piercing**

unpleasantly high and loud

*They suddenly heard a piercing cry.***rowdy**

involving people who are making a lot of noise

A rowdy party in the flat next door kept us all awake. ○ *The minister had a rowdy reception at the meeting.***Antonyms:****quiet**

with very little or no noise

silent

not talking or making any noise

now *adverb*

Synonyms: *now, presently, immediately, instantly, promptly*

Antonym: *then*

Synonyms:

now

at or around this point in time

I can hear a train coming now. ○ *The flight is only two hours – he ought to be in Berlin by now.*

presently

now, or in a short time

He's presently working for a chemical company. ○ *The doctor's busy just now, but will be able to see you presently.*

immediately

very soon, or very soon after an event

Please hurry. We must leave immediately. ○ *He got my letter and wrote back immediately.*

instantly

so soon after an event that no time appears to have passed in between

Her mood changed instantly.

promptly

very soon after an event, in a way that is helpful or efficient

The phone rang and she answered promptly.

Antonym:

then

at that time in the past or future

occasional *adjective*

Synonyms: *occasional, periodic, intermittent, odd*

Antonyms: *frequent, regular*

Synonyms:**occasional**

happening sometimes, but not very often

He was an occasional visitor to my parents' house. ○ We make the occasional trip to London.

periodic

repeated after a regular period of time

periodic attacks of the illness ○ We carry out periodic reviews of the company's financial position.

intermittent

stopping and starting in an irregular way

Intermittent showers are expected over the weekend.

odd

done only rarely or occasionally

I've only been to the odd concert in the last few years. ○ On the odd occasions I've met him, he's seemed very nice.

Antonyms:**frequent**

happening or appearing often

regular

done at the same time each day

often *adverb***Synonyms:** *often, frequently, repeatedly, regularly, again and again***Antonyms:** *seldom, rarely***Synonyms:****often**

on many different occasions

*I often have to go to town on business. ○ Do you eat beef often? ○ How often is there a bus to Richmond?***frequently**

on many occasions

*During the talk she frequently asked questions. ○ She could frequently be seen walking her dog in the park.***repeatedly**

very many times, especially so many that it is annoying

*I have repeatedly asked them to make less noise.***regularly**

on most occasions

*She is regularly the first person to arrive at the office.***again and again**

several times, usually in a firm or determined way

*The police officer asked the same question again and again.***Antonyms:****seldom**

not often

rarely

almost never

old *adjective***Synonyms:** *old, ancient, elderly, antique, old-fashioned***Antonyms:** *young, new***Synonyms:****old**

having had a long life, or having existed for a long time

When I'm older, I'll probably be bald. ○ *My uncle is now quite an old man.*○ *He collects old cars.* ○ *We watched some old films.* ○ *Throw away that old shirt.***ancient**

very old, or belonging to a time long ago

He was riding an ancient bicycle. ○ *the civilisations of ancient Greece and Rome***elderly**

a more polite word than 'old' used for describing someone who has had a long life

An elderly man sat down beside her. ○ *My mother is now rather elderly and doesn't drive any more.***antique**

old and valuable

*an antique Chinese vase***old-fashioned**

no longer in fashion

*She wore old-fashioned clothes.***Antonyms:****young**

not old

new

made very recently, or never used before

perform *verb*

Synonyms: *perform, carry out, fulfil, execute*

perform

to do an action

She performed a perfect dive. ○ *It's the sort of task that can be performed by any computer.*

carry out

to do something, especially something that has been planned

Doctors carried out the tests on every patient. ○ *The police carried out a search for the missing boys.*

fulfil

to complete something in a satisfactory way

He died before he could fulfil his ambition to fly a plane. ○ *We are so busy that we cannot fulfil any more orders before Christmas.*

execute

(formal) to do something that has been planned or agreed

As part of the test, drivers are asked to execute an emergency stop.

protect *verb*

Synonyms: *protect, defend, guard, shield, shelter*

Antonym: *neglect*

Synonyms:**protect**

to keep someone or something safe from harm or danger

The cover protects the machine against dust. ○ The injection is supposed to protect you against the disease.

defend

to protect a person or place that is being attacked

They brought in extra troops to defend the city against attack.

guard

to watch someone, something or somewhere carefully to prevent attacks or escapes

The prison is guarded at all times.

shield

to protect someone or something from being reached or seen

He tried to shield her from the wind.

shelter

to give someone, or go somewhere for, protection for a short time

The school sheltered several families of whose houses had been flooded. ○ Sheep were sheltering from the snow beside the hedge.

Antonym:**neglect**

to fail to look after someone or something properly

proud *adjective***Synonyms:** *proud, arrogant, conceited, vain***Antonyms:** *ashamed, modest***Synonyms:****proud**

showing pleasure in what you or someone else has done or in something which belongs to you

We're proud of the fact we did it all without help from anyone else. ○ You should feel proud to belong to such a successful club.

arrogant

very proud in an unpleasant way

He's such an arrogant young man. ○ What an arrogant way to treat customers!

conceited

thinking that you are better, more intelligent, or more talented than other people

He's the most conceited and selfish person I've ever known.

vain

very pleased with your own appearance or achievements

He's always combing his hair – he's very vain.

Antonyms:**ashamed**

embarrassed and sorry for something that you have done or not done

modest

not telling other people about your achievements

pull *verb*

Synonyms: *pull, drag, draw, haul, tow, tug, jerk*

Antonym: *push*

Synonyms:**pull**

to move something towards you or after you

Pull the door to open it, don't push it. ○ *The truck was pulling a trailer.* ○ *She pulled an envelope out of her bag.*

drag

to pull something heavy along the ground

She dragged her suitcase across the floor. ○ *The police dragged the men away from the gate.*

draw

to pull something gently, especially to pull curtains open or closed

She drew the papers towards her across the desk. ○ *He drew the curtains and let in the sun.*

haul

to pull something with effort

They hauled the boat up onto the beach.

tow

to pull something behind a vehicle

The motorways were crowded with cars towing caravans. ○ *They towed the ship into port.*

tug

to give something a sudden hard pull

He tugged on the rope and a bell rang.

jerk

to suddenly pull something hard, sometimes causing pain or injury

He jerked the rope out of my hands. ○ *The smell made her jerk her head backwards.*

Antonym:**push**

to make something move away from you or in front of you

quiet *adjective*

Synonyms: *quiet, silent, noiseless, inaudible, peaceful, uncommunicative*

Antonyms: *noisy, loud*

Synonyms:**quiet**

with little or no noise

I wish the children would be quiet. – I'm trying to work. ○ a house in a quiet street

silent

not talking or making any noise

He kept silent for the whole meeting. ○ This new washing machine is almost silent. ○ They showed some old silent films.

noiseless

making no noise

The engine is virtually noiseless.

inaudible

too quiet to be heard by humans

Her whisper was almost inaudible.

peaceful

enjoyable because there is very little noise or activity

We spent a peaceful afternoon by the river.

uncommunicative

not saying much, or not answering people

Antonyms:**noisy**

who or which makes a lot of noise

loud

very easy to hear

raise *verb***Synonyms:** *raise, lift, hoist, pick up, elevate***Antonyms:** *lower, drop***Synonyms:****raise**

to put something in a higher position or at a higher level

*He picked up the flag and raised it over his head. ○ Air fares will be raised on June 1st.***lift**

to take something and put it in a higher position

*My briefcase is so heavy I can hardly lift it. ○ He lifted the little girl up so that she could see the procession.***hoist**

to lift something or someone using special equipment or a lot of force

*He hoisted the sack onto his shoulder. ○ The box was hoisted up on a rope. ○ It's time to hoist the flag.***pick up**

to take something that is lying on a surface and lift it in your hand

*She dropped her handkerchief and he picked it up. ○ He picked up a magazine and started to read it.***elevate***(formal)* to lift something into a higher position*They watched as the statue was slowly elevated into position.***Antonyms:****lower**

to make something go down

drop

to fall or let something fall

sad *adjective*

Synonyms: *sad, unhappy, miserable, depressed, fed up*

Antonyms: *happy, cheerful*

Synonyms:

sad

not cheerful

He's sad because the holidays have come to an end. ○ *What a sad film – everyone was crying.* ○ *It's sad that he can't come to see us.*

unhappy

feeling upset, or making someone feel upset

The children had an unhappy childhood. ○ *She looked very unhappy as she read the letter.*

miserable

very sad

She's really miserable since her boyfriend left her.

depressed

so unhappy that you are not able to enjoy life, especially over a long period of time

The illness makes her feel depressed.

fed up

(informal) feeling bored and unhappy

She looks really fed up.

Antonyms:

happy

very pleased

cheerful

pleased about life, or making someone feel like this

shine *verb***Synonyms:** *shine, glow, blaze, dazzle, glitter***shine**

to be bright with light

*The sun is shining and they say it'll be hot today. ○ She polished the table until it shone.***glow**

to shine with a weak light

*They saw a cigarette glow in the darkness.***blaze**

to burn or shine strongly

*The fire was blazing. ○ The sun blazed through the clouds.***dazzle**

to shine a strong light in someone's eyes so that they cannot see for a moment

*She was dazzled by the lights of the cars coming towards her.***glitter**

to shine brightly with small points of light, as the stars in the sky seem to shine

The diamond necklace was glittering in the light of the candles. ○ Her eyes glittered hopefully as she spoke.

small *adjective*

Synonyms: *small, tiny, minute, miniature, microscopic*

Antonyms: *big, huge*

Synonyms:

small

not large in size or amount

The house is too big for us, so we're selling it and buying a smaller one. ○ The guidebook isn't small enough to carry in your pocket. ○ She only paid a small amount for that clock. ○ A small number of problems were reported.

tiny

very small

The black spot is so tiny you can hardly see it. ○ She lives in a tiny village in the mountains.

minute

extremely small

A minute piece of dust must have got into the watch.

miniature

much smaller than the usual size

He has a miniature camera.

microscopic

extremely small, or so small that you need to use a microscope to see it

It was a microscopic mark and didn't spoil the appearance of the table. ○ They study microscopic organisms such as bacteria and viruses.

Antonyms:

big

of a large size

huge

of a very large size

smell *noun***Synonyms:** *smell, odour, aroma, scent, stink***smell**

something which you can sense with your nose

I love the smell of coffee. ○ *She noticed a smell of gas downstairs.***odour**

a smell, especially an unpleasant smell

*the odour of rotten eggs***aroma**

a pleasant smell of something you can eat or drink

*the aroma of freshly baked bread***scent**

a pleasant smell of a particular type

*the scent of flowers in the garden***stink***(informal)* a very unpleasant smell*the stink of cigarette smoke*

stop *verb***Synonyms:** *stop, end, pause, cease***Antonyms:** *begin, continue***Synonyms:****stop**

not to do something any more

*At last it stopped raining and we could go out. ○ She spoke for two hours without stopping.***end**

when something ends, it reaches the point when it stops happening

*The film ends with a wedding. ○ The concert should end at about 10 o'clock.***pause**

to stop or rest for a short time before continuing

*She ran along the road, only pausing for a second to look at her watch.***cease***(formal)* to stop, or to stop doing something*It seemed that the fighting would never cease.***Antonyms:****begin**

to start doing something

continue

to go on doing something or happening

strong *adjective***Synonyms:** *strong, sturdy, powerful, fit, mighty***Antonym:** *weak***Synonyms:****strong**

having a lot of force or strength

The string broke – we need something stronger. ○ *Strong winds blew some tiles off the roof.***sturdy**

well made and not easily damaged

The shelter seemed quite sturdy. ○ *a pair of sturdy walking boots***powerful**

having a lot of force, influence or capability

This model has a more powerful engine. ○ *The treasurer is the most powerful person in the organisation.* ○ *The new computers are extremely powerful.***fit**

healthy, strong and having a lot of physical energy

He isn't fit enough to go back to work. ○ *You'll have to get fit if you're going to run in that race.***mighty***(literary)* having a lot of force or strength*With one mighty heave he lifted the sack onto the lorry.***Antonym:****weak**

not strong

stupid *adjective***Synonyms:** *stupid, silly, foolish, irresponsible, senseless***Antonyms:** *sensible, wise***Synonyms:****stupid**

behaving in a way that is not sensible, or resulting from this

*It was stupid of her not to wear a helmet when riding on her scooter. ○ He made several stupid mistakes.***silly**

stupid in an annoying way

*Don't be silly – you can't go to the party dressed like that! ○ She asked a lot of silly questions.***foolish**

showing a lack of intelligence or good judgment

*That was a rather foolish thing to do. ○ It would be foolish to risk your life.***irresponsible**

acting or done in a way that shows a lack of good sense

*It was an irresponsible attitude for a parent to have. ○ Leaving the children alone was very irresponsible.***senseless**

done for no good reason

*a senseless attack on an old lady ○ It's senseless to buy clothes you don't need.***Antonyms:****sensible**

showing good judgment

wise

able to make good judgments because of experience

subject *noun***Synonyms:** *subject, topic, subject matter, matter, theme***subject**

an area of knowledge which you are studying

Maths is his weakest subject. ○ *You can take up to five subjects at the higher level.***topic**

the subject of a discussion or conversation

*Can we move on to another topic?***subject matter**

the subject dealt with in something such as a book or TV programme

*The subject matter of the book is family relationships.***matter**

something you are dealing with, especially a concern or problem

Now we'll turn to the important matter of how much it will cost. ○ *This is a matter for the police.***theme**

the main subject of a book or article

The theme of the book is how to deal with illness in the family.

suggest *verb***Synonyms:** *suggest, recommend, advise, propose***suggest**

to mention an idea to see what other people think of it

The chairman suggested that the next meeting should be held in October.○ *What does he suggest we do in this case?***recommend**

to tell someone that it would be good to do something

I would recommend that you talk to the bank manager. ○ *This restaurant was recommended by a friend.***advise**

to suggest to someone what they should do

*He advised her to save some of the money.***propose***(formal)* to make a suggestion*I propose that we all go for a swim.*

talent *noun***Synonyms:** *talent, gift, aptitude, knack***talent**

an unusual natural ability, especially for something artistic

She has a talent for getting customers to spend money. ○ *Her many talents include singing and playing the piano.***gift**

a natural ability for doing something well

She has a gift for making people feel welcome. ○ *He has a gift for maths.***aptitude**

a natural ability that can be developed further

*She has an aptitude for learning languages.***knack***(informal)* an ability or tendency to do something, often something wrong*She has a knack for talking to strangers.* ○ *He has this knack of accidentally offending people.*

teach *verb***Synonyms:** *teach, educate, train, coach, instruct, tutor***Antonym:** *learn***Synonyms:****teach**

to show someone how to do something

*She taught me how to dance. ○ He teaches maths in the local school.***educate**

to teach someone in a school or college, or give them information that they need

*She was educated in Switzerland. ○ We need to educate young people about the dangers of alcohol.***train**

to teach someone or an animal how to do a particular activity

*She's being trained to be a bus driver. ○ The dogs are trained to smell and find illegal substances.***coach**

to give private lessons to someone in a particular sport, subject or activity

*He coaches young footballers.***instruct***(formal)* to show someone how to do something*We were all instructed in the use of the fire safety equipment.***tutor***(formal)* to teach a small group of students*She earns extra money by tutoring foreign students in English.***Antonym:****learn**

to find out about something, or about how to do something

temporary *adjective***Synonyms:** *temporary, fleeting, passing, shortlived***Antonyms:** *permanent, lasting***Synonyms:****temporary**

existing or lasting only for a limited time

*She has a temporary job with a construction company. ○ This arrangement is only temporary.***fleeting**

lasting for a very short time only

*She only caught a fleeting glimpse of her attacker.***passing**

causing interest for a short time only

*It's just a passing fashion.***shortlived**

lasting for a short time only

*Their enthusiasm for the project was very shortlived.***Antonyms:****permanent**

lasting or intended to last for ever

lasting

which lasts for a long time

thin *adjective***Synonyms:** *thin, slim, slender, skinny***Antonyms:** *fat, overweight***Synonyms:****thin**

not fat

*The table has very thin legs. ○ He looks too thin – he should eat more.***slim**

with a body that is thin in an attractive way

*How do you manage to stay so slim? ○ She looks slimmer in that dress.***slender**

long and thin, or tall and slim

*slender fingers ○ a slender flower stem ○ a girl with a slender figure***skinny**

too thin to be attractive

*A tall skinny guy walked in. ○ She has very skinny legs.***Antonyms:****fat**

having too much flesh or weighing too much

overweight

having a body that weighs too much

think *verb*

Synonyms: *think, assume, reason, conclude, work out, figure out*

think

to have an opinion

I think going by train is more relaxing than driving. ○ *Do you think it's going to rain?*

assume

to imagine or believe that something is true

Let's assume that he is innocent. ○ *I assume you have enough money to pay for the meal?*

reason

to think or to plan something carefully and sensibly

He reasoned that any work is better than no work, so he took the job. ○ *If you take the time to reason it out, you'll find a solution to the problem.*

conclude

to come to an opinion from the information available

The police concluded that the thief had got into the building through the broken kitchen window.

work out

to solve a problem by looking at information or calculating figures

I'm trying to work out if we've sold more this year than last.

figure out

to try to think of an answer to a problem

We're trying to figure out if we have enough time to visit both places.

try *verb*

Synonyms: *try, attempt, strive, endeavour*

try

to make an effort to do something

I tried to phone her number three times. ○ You have to try hard if you want to succeed.

attempt

to try to do something, especially something difficult

She attempted to lift the box onto the table.

strive

to try very hard to do something, especially over a long period of time

He always strove to do as well as his brother. ○ Everyone is striving for a solution to the dispute.

endeavour

(formal) to try very hard to do something

He endeavoured to contact her by both phone and fax.

type *noun***Synonyms:** *type, kind, sort, category, species, genre***type**

a group of people, animals or things that are similar to each other

This type of bank account pays 10% interest. ○ What type of accommodation are you looking for?

kind

a type of something

A butterfly is a kind of insect. ○ Which kinds of people usually come to these events?

sort

a type of something

Do you like this sort of TV show? ○ What sort of car have you got?

category

one of the groups that people, animals or things are divided into in a formal system

We grouped the books into categories according to subject.

species

a group of living things such as animals or plants which can breed with each other

Several species of butterfly are likely to become extinct.

genre

a type of something artistic such as art, literature or theatre

the three main literary genres of prose, poetry and drama

unattractive *adjective*

Synonyms: *unattractive, ugly, unsightly, hideous, plain*

Antonyms: *attractive, pretty*

Synonyms:**unattractive**

not attractive

Her husband is a rather unattractive man. ○ The house is unattractive from the outside.

ugly

unpleasant to look at

What an ugly pattern! ○ The part of the town round the railway station is even uglier than the rest.

unsightly

a more polite word than 'ugly'

She has an unsightly scar on her face.

hideous

extremely unpleasant to look at

Where did she get that hideous dress?

plain

a more polite word than 'unattractive', used for describing a person

His two daughters are rather plain.

Antonyms:**attractive**

having features which people like

pretty

a pretty woman or girl has a face that is quite attractive

uncertain *adjective***Synonyms:** *uncertain, doubtful, unsure, in doubt, dubious, sceptical***Antonyms:** *certain, convinced***Synonyms:****uncertain**

not sure, or not decided

*She is uncertain whether to accept the job. ○ He's uncertain about what to do next. ○ Their plans are still uncertain.***doubtful**

not sure that something is right or good, or not likely

*I am doubtful about whether we should go. ○ It is doubtful whether the race will take place because of the snow.***unsure**

not sure

*She was unsure whether to go to work or to stay at home. ○ I'm unsure as to which route is the quickest.***in doubt**

not yet known or definite, or not yet sure

*The result of the game was in doubt until the last minute. ○ I'm in doubt about whether I should accept their invitation.***dubious**

thinking that something might not be true or good

*Everyone else seems to believe her story, but personally I'm dubious about it. ○ I'm dubious about getting involved.***sceptical**

thinking that something is probably not true or good

*You seem sceptical about his new plan. ○ I'm sceptical of the need for these changes.***Antonyms:****certain**

sure about something

convinced

very certain

usual *adjective*

Synonyms: *usual, normal, routine, traditional, customary*

Antonyms: *exceptional, irregular*

Synonyms:

usual

done or used on most occasions

She took her usual bus to the office. ○ Is it usual for him to arrive so late?

normal

usual or expected by most people

We hope to restore normal service as soon as possible ○ At her age it's only normal for her to want to go to parties.

routine

done as part of a regular pattern of activities

He went to the doctor for a routine examination.

traditional

done in a way that has been used for a long time

The dancers were wearing their traditional regional costumes.

customary

(formal) usual

He handled the situation with his customary efficiency. ○ It's customary to give taxi drivers a tip.

Antonyms:

exceptional

being an exception

irregular

not happening always at the same time

very *adverb*

Synonyms: *very, extremely, exceptionally, remarkably*

very

used to make an adjective or adverb stronger

It's very hot in the car – why don't you open a window? ○ The time seemed to go very quickly when we were on holiday.

extremely

to a very great degree

It was extremely hot in August. ○ She reacted extremely angrily.

exceptionally

to a very great degree, often so great as to be surprising

an exceptionally rude man ○ You dealt with the situation exceptionally bravely.

remarkably

to an unusually great degree, or in an unusual way

She remained remarkably calm. ○ She performed remarkably well in both events.

want *verb***Synonyms:** *want, wish, long, desire***want**

to hope that you will do something, that something will happen, or that you will get something

She wants a new car for her birthday. ○ Where do you want to go for your holidays? ○ He wants to be a teacher.

wish

to want something to happen

She sometimes wished she could live in the country. ○ I wish you wouldn't be so unkind!

long

to want something very much

I'm longing for a cup of tea. ○ Everyone was longing to be back home.

desire

(formal) to want something

Most of us desire a large comfortable home.

watch *verb***Synonyms:** *watch, look, observe, stare***Antonyms:** *ignore, overlook***Synonyms:****watch**

to look at and notice something

*Did you watch the TV news last night? ○ Everyone was watching the children dancing.***look**

to turn your eyes to see something

*I want you to look carefully at this photograph. ○ If you look out of the office window you can see our house. ○ He opened the lid of the box and looked inside.***observe**

to watch something with a lot of attention

*Scientists observed the behaviour of the animals for several days.***stare**

to look at someone or something for a long time

*She stared sadly out of the window at the rain.***Antonyms:****ignore**

not to notice someone or something deliberately

overlook

not to notice something

weak *adjective*

Synonyms: *weak, feeble, frail, unhealthy*

Antonyms: *strong, healthy*

Synonyms:

weak

not well and strong

After his illness he is still very weak.

feeble

physically weak, especially because of illness or age

He gave a feeble wave with his left hand. ○ The voice on the phone sounded feeble.

frail

physically weak, especially because of age

His grandmother is now rather frail.

unhealthy

not healthy, especially often ill

All their children are quite unhealthy. ○ I thought her face was an unhealthy colour.

Antonyms:

strong

having good health and strength

healthy

not ill, or not often ill

wet *adjective*

Synonyms: *wet, damp, moist, soaking, waterlogged*

Antonym: *dry*

Synonyms:

wet

covered in water or other liquid

She forgot her umbrella and got wet walking back from the shops. ○ The chair's all wet where he knocked over his beer.

damp

slightly wet

She'd just had a shower and her hair was still damp. ○ The cellar has cold damp walls.

moist

slightly wet, often in a pleasant way

To clean the oven, just wipe it with a moist cloth. ○ The cake should be moist, not too dry.

soaking

very wet

Don't let the dog into the kitchen – he's soaking or he's soaking wet.

waterlogged

relating to ground that is full of water, so the surface stays wet for a long time

After so much rain, the pitch is waterlogged. ○ Most plants cannot grow in waterlogged soil.

Antonym:

dry

containing little or no water

work *noun***Synonyms:** *work, labour, drudgery, graft***work**

things that you do using your strength or your brain

There's a great deal of work still to be done on the project. ○ *There's too much work for one person.* ○ *If you've finished that piece of work, there's plenty more to be done.* ○ *Cooking for two hundred people every day is hard work.*

labour

work, especially hard physical work

Does the price include the cost of labour?

drudgery

boring work that you do not enjoy

Most of the work in the office is sheer drudgery.

graft*(informal)* very hard work that needs a lot of energy

She has succeeded through sheer hard graft.

worry *noun***Synonyms:** *worry, anxiety, problem, responsibility, burden***worry**

something that makes you anxious

*Go on holiday and try to forget your worries.***anxiety**

nervous worry about something

*Her anxiety about her job prospects began to affect her health. ○ The cost of the treatment is one of my main anxieties.***problem**

something that causes difficulty

*We're having problems with the new computer system.***responsibility**

something that someone is responsible for

*It's my responsibility to lock the doors at night. ○ Your children are not my responsibility.***burden**

something that is hard to deal with

Looking after the dog is sometimes quite a burden.

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Headword

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 leader
 annoy
 new
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 continue *v*
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 cowardice *n*
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 criticise *v*
 crowd *n*
 custom *n*
 customary *adj*
cut *v*
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Essay

dirty
 intelligent
 copy
 teach
 beach

 mixture
 go
 find
 funny
 funny
 friend
 ability

 mixture
 proud
 think
 disapprove
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 give
 fight
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Headword

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 deafening *adj*
 decrease *v*
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 defend *v*
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 deficit *n*
 delicate *adj*
 delight *v*
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 deputy *n*
 desire *v*
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 difficult *adj*
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 dirty *adj*
disagree *v*
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 dislike *v*
 dispute *v*
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 draw *v*
 drop *v*
 drop *v*
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 easy *adj*

Essay

wet
 shine

 fatal
 noisy
 increase

 protect
 lack
 lack
 fragile
 annoy
 ask
 go
 sad
 assistant
 want
 language
 disagree
 hard
 easy
 guide

 clean

 go

 find
 dislike

 like
 disagree
 give
 uncertain
 pull
 pull
 increase
 raise
 work
 wet
 uncertain
 copy
 job

 hard

adj = adjective *adv* = adverb
bold italic = main entry with synonyms

n = noun
italic = antonym

v = verb

Headword

educate *v*
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 elevate *v*
 emotional *adj*
 employer *n*
 encounter *v*
 end *v*
 endeavour *v*
 enjoy *v*
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 execute *v*
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 fight *n*
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Essay

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 raise
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 stop
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 big
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 correct
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 usual
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 perform
 increase
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 thin
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 weak

Headword

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 frozen *adj*
 fulfil *v*
 funny *adj*
 fury *n*
 gain *v*
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 gang *n*
 gather *v*
 genre *n*
 get *v*
 gift *n*
 gifted *adj*
 give *v*
 glitter *v*
 glow *v*
 go *v*
 good *adj*
 good-looking *adj*
 graft *n*
 grant *v*
 grimy *adj*
 group *n*
 grubby *adj*
 grumble *v*
 guard *v*
 guide *v*
 guts *plural n*
 habit *n*
 hamper *v*
 handsome *adj*
 happy *adj*
 hard *adj*
 hard *adj*
 harm *v*
 hate *n*
 hate *v*
 hatred *n*
 hatred *n*
 haul *v*
 healthy *adj*
 help *n*
 helper *n*
 hesitate *v*

Essay

cold
 occasional
 often
 new
 cold
 perform
 anger
 get
 competition
 group
 collect
 type
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 intelligent
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 shine
 work
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 dirty
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Headword

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 hoist *v*
 hold back *v*
 hot *adj*
 huge *adj*
 huge *adj*
 humorous *adj*
 hurt *v*
 hygienic *adj*
 icy *adj*
 ignorance *n*
 ignorant *adj*
 ignore *v*
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 immediately *adv*
 impure *adj*
 inability *n*
 inaudible *adj*
 incorrect *adj*
 increase *v*
 individual *n*
 in doubt *adj*
 infamous *adj*
 infatuation *n*
 information *n*
 informed *adj*
 injure *v*
 innovative *adj*
 instantly *adv*
 instruct *v*
 intelligent *adj*
 intermittent *adj*
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Essay

unattractive
 funny
 block
 collect
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 block
 cold
 big
 small
 funny
 harm
 clean
 cold
 knowledge
 aware
 watch
 legal
 now
 clean
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 group
 uncertain
 famous
 love
 knowledge
 aware
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 now
 teach

 occasional
 usual
 stupid
 annoy
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 language
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 child

 type

Headword

knack *n*
 knowledge *n*
 labour *n*
 lack *n*
 language *n*
 lasting *adj*
 late *adj*
 lawful *adj*
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 lead *v*
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 learn *v*
 learn *v*
 learner *n*
 leave *v*
 legal *adj*
 legitimate *adj*
 lethal *adj*
 licensed *adj*
 lie *n*
 lift *v*
 like *v*
 liking *n*
 liking *n*
 live *adj*
 long *v*
 look *v*
 lose *v*
 loud *adj*
 loud *adj*
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 love *v*
 lovely *adj*
 lower *v*
 manager *n*
 master *v*
 match *n*
 mate *n*
 matter *n*
 meal *n*
 memorise *v*
 mend *v*
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 mighty *adj*
 mindful *adj*

Essay

talent

 work

 temporary
 dead
 legal
 guide
 follow

 teach
 beginner
 go

 legal
 fatal
 legal

 raise

 love
 dislike
 dead
 want
 watch
 find
 noisy
 quiet

 like
 good-looking
 raise
 leader
 learn
 competition
 friend
 subject

 learn
 break
 small
 strong
 aware

adj = adjective *adv* = adverb
bold italic = main entry with synonyms

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Headword

miniature *adj*
 minute *adj*
 miserable *adj*
mistake *n*
mixture *n*
 mob *n*
 modest *adj*
 modify *v*
 moist *adj*
 mortal *adj*
moving *adj*
 murder *v*
naked *adj*
 nearby *adj*
necessary *adj*
 neglect *v*
neglect *v*
 neighbouring *adj*
 nerve *n*
new *adj*
new *adj*
next *adj*
 noiseless *adj*
noisy *adj*
noisy *adj*
 normal *adj*
 notorious *adj*
 novel *adj*
 novice *n*
now *adv*
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 object *v*
 object *v*
 observe *v*
 obstruct *v*
 obtain *v*
occasional *adj*
 odd *adj*
 odour *n*
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old *adj*
old *adj*
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old-fashioned *adj*
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 original *adj*

Essay

small
 small
 sad

 group
 proud
 change
 wet
 fatal

 kill

 next

 fail
 protect
 next
 courage

 old

 quiet

 quiet
 usual
 famous
 new
 beginner

 naked
 fat
 complain
 disapprove
 watch
 block
 get

 occasional
 smell

 new
 beginner
 old
 new
 fail
 new

Headword

overcome *v*
 overlook *v*
overlook *v*
 overweight *adj*
overweight *adj*
 painstaking *adj*
 pal *n*
 passing *adj*
 passion *n*
 pathetic *adj*
 pause *v*
 pause *v*
 peaceful *adj*
perform *v*
 periodic *adj*
permanent *adj*
 pick up *v*
 pick up *v*
 picnic *n*
 piercing *adj*
 plain *adj*
please *v*
 plump *adj*
poor *adj*
 powerful *adj*
 practice *n*
praise *v*
 present *v*
 presently *adj*
 pretty *adj*
pretty *adj*
 problem *n*
 promptly *adv*
 propose *v*
protect *v*
 protest *v*
proud *n*
 prudent *adj*
pull *v*
 pull off *v*
 pure *adj*
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push *v*
 put down *v*
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quiet *adj*
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Essay

defeat
 fail
 watch
 fat
 thin
 careful
 friend
 temporary
 love
 moving
 hesitate
 stop
 quiet

 occasional
 temporary
 learn
 raise
 meal
 noisy
 unattractive
 annoy
 fat
 good
 strong
 habit
 complain
 give
 now
 good-looking
 unattractive
 worry
 now
 suggest

 complain

 cautious

 accomplish
 clean
 follow
 pull
 kill
 answer

 noisy
 anger

Headword

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sad *adj*
satisfactory *adj*
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silent *adj*
silent *adj*
silly *adj*
simple *adj*
simple *adj*
skill *n*

Essay

often
 think
 cautious
 suggest
 occasional
 often
 very
 famous
 often
 copy
 answer
 copy
 ask
 necessary
 anger
 answer
 worry
 habit
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 good
 smell
 uncertain
 beach
 cautious
 get
 often
 stupid
 stupid
 funny
 go
 protect
 protect
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 beach
 lack
 temporary
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 noisy
 stupid
 easy
 hard
 ability

Headword

skinny *adj*
slang *n*
slash *v*
slaughter *v*
slender *adj*
slice *v*
slim *adj*
slim *adj*
slip *n*
small *adj*
small *adj*
smash *v*
smell *n*
snack *n*
soaking *adj*
soiled *adj*
solemn *adj*
sort *n*
species *n*
speech *n*
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stalk *v*
stare *v*
steal *v*
steer *v*
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strong *adj*
strong *adj*
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stupid *adj*
stupid *adj*
sturdy *adj*
sturdy *adj*
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subject matter *n*
suggest *v*
supervisor *n*
support *n*

Essay

thin
 language
 cut
 kill
 thin
 cut
 thin
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 mistake
 big
 break
 meal
 wet
 dirty
 funny
 type
 type
 language
 clean
 dirty
 follow
 watch
 give
 guide
 smell
 moving
 easy
 friend
 try
 fragile
 weak
 hesitate
 intelligent
 strong
 fragile
 subject
 leader
 help

adj = adjective *adv* = adverb
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Headword

take *v*
 takeaway *n*
talent *n*
 talent *n*
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 thin *adj*
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 thorough *adj*
 thoughtless *adj*
 thrash *v*
 tiny *adj*
 toddler *n*
 topic *n*
 touching *adj*
 tough *adj*
 tow *v*
 tradition *n*
 traditional *adj*
 train *v*
 transform *v*
 tricky *adj*
 triumph *v*
 true *adj*
 truth *n*
try *v*
 tug *v*
 tutor *v*
type *n*
 ugly *adj*
 ugly *adj*
unattractive *adj*
 unattractive *adj*
 unaware *adj*
uncertain *adj*
 uncommunicative *adj*

Essay

give
 meal
 ability
 intelligent
 job
 learn
 child
 fatal
 subject
 now
 fat
 careful
 cautious
 defeat
 small
 child
 subject
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 pull
 habit
 usual
 teach
 change
 hard
 defeat
 correct
 lie
 pull
 teach
 unattractive
 good-looking
 good-looking
 aware
 quiet

Headword

uncomplicated *adj*
 undressed *adj*
 unhappy *adj*
 unhealthy *adj*
 unintelligent *adj*
 unknown *adj*
 unnecessary *adj*
 unsightly *adj*
 unsure *adj*
usual *adj*
 vain *adj*
 valid *adj*
 vary *v*
 vast *adj*
very *adv*
 vigilant *adj*
 vital *adj*
 vocabulary *n*
want *v*
 war *n*
 warm *adj*
 wary *adj*
watch *v*
 waterlogged *adj*
 waver *v*
weak *adj*
 weak *adj*
 well-known *adj*
wet *adj*
 whine *v*
 white lie *n*
 wisdom *n*
 wise *adj*
 wish *v*
 witty *adj*
 wonderful *adj*
work *n*
 work out *v*
worry *n*
 wound *v*
 wrong *adj*
 young *adj*
 youngster *n*
 youth *n*

Essay

easy
 naked
 sad
 weak
 intelligent
 famous
 necessary
 unattractive
 uncertain
 proud
 legal
 change
 big
 cautious
 necessary
 language
 fight
 cold
 cautious
 wet
 hesitate
 strong
 famous
 complain
 lie
 knowledge
 stupid
 want
 funny
 good
 think
 harm
 legal
 old
 child
 child